

Chernyha-Burg: Appendix

Data Tables

**Table 1. Regional Party Vote in Regional Elections
1980-2007 (Percent of total “vote for all candidates”)**

	1980	1983	1984	1987	1989	1990	1991	1992	1994	1995	1999	2001	2003	2005	2006	2007
Historic Regions																
Basque Country	64.5		64.6	67.9 ^d		67.8			59.2		55.9 ^j	52.9		53.4		
Catalonia	44.4		51.5		50.4 ^e			55.4		51.0	46.9		48.0		46.8	
Galicia	13.0 ^a		23.0 ^c		17.0			22.3 ^f		25.8 ^g		23.6		19.2		
Selected Regions																
Aragon		20.9		29.5			27.5			25.9	24.8		25.7			21.0
Cantabria		7.4		13.6			41.3			33.1	17.7		22.0			29.5
Valencia		4.1		10.1			14.3			10.0	9.7		7.9			9.0
Andalucia		5.4 ^b		6.1 ^d		10.9			6.1	6.9 ^h		7.8 ^k		8.5 ^m		2.87 ⁿ
Other Regions																
Extremadura		8.9		5.9			4.0			3.9	2.9		1.9			1.5
La Rioja		7.5		6.5			5.5			7.7	5.9		6.9			6.1
Asturias		0.5		1.8			3.6			4.0	10.3		5.6			3.0
Murcia		2.9		3.8			3.1			1.0	0.4		0.2			1.3
Madrid		---		0.1			0.6			0.2	0.2		0.2 [†]			0.1
Cast. y Leon		2.6		1.3			1.9			4.1	6.2		6.5			5.5
Cast. La Mancha		---		0.2			0.3			0.5	0.5		0.4			0.4
Balearic Isl.		16.5		9.1			8.9			18.8	20.5		16.4			16.5
Canary Isl.		24.2		48.3			41.6			38.3	42.5		39.2			35.8
Navarra		43.4		56.3			55.7			66.0	71.0		66.0			71.2

NOTES: a. 1981; b. 1982; c. 1985; d. 1986; e. 1988; f. 1993; g. 1997; h. 1996; j. 1998; k. 2000; m. 2004; n. 2008

[†]There were two regional elections in Madrid in 2003. The first resulted in a 0.2 percent, the second a 0.1 percent vote for regional parties

Source: Lachen T. Chernyha, “Devolution, Identity and Regional Parties in Spain,” paper presented to the Northeastern Political Science Association 39th annual meeting, Philadelphia, PA (November 17, 2007)

**Table 2. Change in Self-Identification, 1992-2005
Selected Autonomous Communities**

	Spanish Only	Mostly Spanish	Equal	Mostly AC	AC Only	DK/NA
Andalucia	-5.3%	1.2%	2.6%	3.3%	-1.0%	-0.8%
Aragon	-7.2%	-1.1%	7.9%	1.3%	-0.8%	0.0%
Cantabria	-9.1%	-0.1%	11.0%	2.2%	0.5%	-4.7%
Catalonia	-7.8%	2.4%	12.4%	-0.6%	-5.9%	-0.5%
Valencia	-8.8%	6.6%	1.1%	1.1%	0.7%	-0.7%
Galicia	-3.0%	3.6%	5.9%	-1.3%	-4.5%	-0.8%
Basque Country	-3.2%	-4.2%	-2.3%	2.1%	5.9%	1.7%

Bold = statistically significant change

Source of Data: CIS Studies 2025 (1992) and 2610 (2005)

**Table 3. Change in Preferences, 1992-2005
Selected Autonomous Communities**

	No Autonomy	Status Quo	More Autonomy	Possible Independence	NA
Andalucia	-5.4%	8.9%	-2.1%	-0.2%	-1.2%
Aragon	0.2%	2.6%	-0.7%	-0.4%	-1.7%
Cantabria	-0.7%	-1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	-0.4%
Catalonia	-4.8%	-14.9%	21.7%	-0.9%	-1.0%
Valencia	-9.1%	1.0%	9.4%	0.8%	-2.1%
Galicia	-8.5%	11.1%	3.1%	-1.1%	-4.5%
Basque Country	-3.7%	-19.7%	11.9%	11.9%	-0.4%

Bold = statistically significant change

Source of Data: CIS Studies 2025 (1992) and 2610 (2005)

**Table 4. Regression Results – Identities
Spain, 1996**

	Nationalist		Regionalist		Equal-Nation		Equal-Region	
	B	% Δ Prob DV	B	% Δ Prob DV	B	% Δ Prob DV	B	% Δ Prob DV
Demographics								
Male	-0.24*	-21.19	0.24**	26.99	-0.28	-24.18	0.09	9.53
Native	0.93**	152.62	1.25**	248.58	0.31	36.99	0.75**	110.69
Urban	0.14	15.02	-0.15	-13.70	0.28	32.65	-0.10	-9.23
Socialization								
Democratic Generation	0.07	7.46	0.19*	21.12	-0.44**	-35.50	0.21**	23.10
Post-Secondary Educ.	0.84**	131.76	-0.46**	-36.72	0.16	16.98	-0.39**	-32.34
Language/Culture								
Native Mother Tongue	1.74**	467.24	0.32**	37.99	0.18	19.18	-0.60**	-45.04
Bilingual	0.72**	105.32	-0.17	-15.88	0.41*	50.72	-0.31**	-26.52
Native Lang. Schooling	0.80**	123.20	-0.20	-18.12	-0.02	-2.15	-0.36*	-30.11
Leftist	0.86**	136.78	-0.11	-10.60	-0.08	-8.13	-0.10	-9.31
Regime Performance								
AC Evaluation	0.39**	47.38	-0.23*	-20.43	0.22	24.53	0.20**	21.67
Separatism	-0.47**	-37.69	-0.23*	-20.39	-0.15	-14.11	0.26**	29.46
Cost	-0.33**	-28.26	-0.07	-6.54	-0.07	-6.92	0.00	-0.26
Competitive Devolution								
Jealousy	-0.04	-3.55	0.22*	24.90	0.00	-0.38	0.06	6.45
Constant								
	-3.72**		-3.22**		-3.18**		-1.09**	
Pseudo R²	0.218		0.068		0.017		0.063	
N	4,932		4,932		4,932		4,932	

Significance: * = .05, ** = .01

Source of Data: CIS study 2228 (1996)

**Table 5. Regression Results – Nationalist/Regionalist Voting
in Regional Elections; Preferences
Spain, 1992**

	Nationalist/ Regionalist Vote		Preferences					
			Status Quo		More Autonomy		Independence	
	B	% Δ Prob DV	B	% Δ Prob DV	B	% Δ Prob DV	B	% Δ Prob DV
Demographics								
Male	-0.03	-2.54	-0.32**	-27.08	0.15**	16.24	0.11	12.08
Native	-0.12	-10.95	0.05	4.98	-0.02	-2.27	-0.28**	-24.24
Urban	0.20**	22.39	-0.09**	-8.87	0.12**	13.11	-0.10	-9.10
Socialization								
Democratic Generation	-0.49**	-38.78	-0.05	-5.20	0.27**	30.50	0.48**	61.09
Post-Secondary Educ.	0.27**	30.79	-0.42**	-34.45	0.44**	55.86	0.18	19.25
Regime Performance								
AC Rational Evaluation	-0.08	-8.04	0.17**	18.33	0.06	6.58	-0.25*	-22.43
Satisfied w/ AC	0.23	26.21	0.00	-0.24	0.07	7.23	0.40	48.49
Separatism	0.00	-0.29	-0.32**	-27.03	0.01	1.37	-0.11	-10.71
Cost	-0.11*	-10.01	-0.48**	-37.92	0.24**	27.16	0.07	6.96
Competitive Devolution								
Jealousy	0.14**	14.62	-0.64**	-47.16	0.68**	97.90	0.44**	55.07
Identity								
Nationalist ID	2.59**	1227.38	-1.63**	-80.49	0.62**	85.55	2.79**	1530.71
Equal-Nation	1.53**	359.88	-0.28**	-24.18	0.72**	104.87	1.05**	184.53
Equal-Region	0.09	9.79	0.23**	26.45	0.40**	49.86	-0.96**	-61.68
Regionalist ID	0.99**	169.69	-0.20**	-18.47	0.85**	133.83	0.29**	33.33
Religious	0.00	-0.32	-0.04	-3.62	-0.17**	-16.03	-0.24**	-21.70
Leftist	-0.13*	-12.56	-0.10**	-9.45	0.16**	17.26	0.57**	76.04
Preferences								
More Autonomy	0.73**	107.41						
Independence	1.21**	234.82						
Apathy								
Apathetic			0.41**	50.64	-0.52**	-40.42	-0.35**	-29.39
Constant								
	-2.93**		0.91**		-2.04**		-3.38**	
Pseudo R²	.225		.170		.113		.311	
N	27,357		27,357		27,357		27,357	

Significance: * = .05, ** = .01

Source of Data: CIS study 2025

**Table 6. Regression Results – Nationalist/Regionalist Voting
in Regional Elections; Preferences
Spain, 2005**

	Nationalist/ Regionalist Vote		Preferences					
			Status Quo		More Autonomy		Independence	
	B	% Δ Prob DV	B	% Δ Prob DV	B	% Δ Prob DV	B	% Δ Prob DV
Demographics								
Male	0.25**	28.25	-0.18**	-16.83	0.10*	10.47	0.09	9.20
Native	0.33**	39.59	0.19**	21.28	-0.18**	-16.20	0.11	11.73
Urban	-0.17*	-15.60	-0.26**	-23.07	0.17**	18.26	-0.17	-15.67
Socialization								
Democratic Generation	-0.18*	-16.48	0.17**	18.36	-0.03	-3.13	0.52**	67.71
Post-Secondary Educ.	0.35**	42.12	-0.40**	-33.17	0.49**	63.95	0.02	1.94
Regime Performance								
AC Rational Evaluation	-0.13	-12.27	0.06	6.39	-0.03	-2.73	0.13	13.95
AC Assessment	0.13	14.04	0.09	9.58	0.05	5.01	-0.20	-18.36
Separatism	-0.19*	-17.19	-0.03	-3.13	-0.37**	-30.66	-0.25*	-22.28
Cost	0.07	6.81	-0.42**	-34.07	0.11*	11.07	-0.04	-3.88
Identity								
Nationalist ID	2.19**	794.70	-2.56**	-92.27	0.47**	60.51	3.17**	2270.53
Equal-Nation	0.99**	168.80	-1.13**	-67.58	1.13**	210.40	1.22**	237.75
Equal-Region	-0.06	-6.05	0.25**	27.93	0.10	10.98	-1.38**	-74.90
Regionalist ID	1.17**	223.42	-0.36**	-30.02	0.61**	83.67	0.66**	92.55
Religious	0.15	16.41	0.25**	28.68	-0.54**	-41.47	-0.13	-11.77
Leftist	-0.10	-9.63	-0.65**	-47.92	0.57**	76.97	0.93**	152.46
Preferences								
More Autonomy	0.96**	160.83						
Independence	1.58**	386.89						
Constant								
	-3.62**		0.69**		-1.24**		-3.84**	
Pseudo R²	.291		.193		.090		.165	
N	10,375		10,375		10,375		10,375	

Significance: * = .05, ** = .01

Source of Data: CIS study 2610 (2005)

Table 7. Regression Results –Nationalist/Regionalist Voting in the Selected Autonomous Communities, 1992

	Catalonia		Galicia		Basque Country		Andalucia		Aragon		Cantabria		Valencia	
	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV
Demographics														
Male	0.04	4.17	-0.07	-7.10	0.09	9.04	0.03	3.46	0.08	8.00	0.13	14.35	0.10	10.51
Native	0.91**	147.20	0.61	83.92	0.40**	49.61	0.09	9.81	0.56**	74.47	0.74*	109.90	0.50	64.58
Urban	-0.08	-7.85	-0.14	-12.85	0.07	7.59	0.14	14.73	0.07	7.05	0.11	11.36	0.45	56.50
Socialization														
Democratic Gen	-1.02**	-64.03	0.17	18.30	-0.73**	-51.81	-0.16	-14.39	-0.11	-10.76	-0.25	-22.34	-0.69*	-49.59
Post-Send Educ	-0.16	-15.09	-0.22	-19.70	0.39*	46.99	0.88**	140.24	-0.21	-18.61	-0.23	-20.56	0.51	66.89
Regime Performance														
ACRationalEval	0.32*	38.15	-1.03**	-64.35	0.25	28.26	-0.30	-26.13	0.38	46.45	0.49	62.91	-1.63*	-80.38
Satisfied w/ AC	0.75*	111.09	1.32	272.49	0.15	15.87	-0.87	-57.93	0.48	61.43	-20.01	-100.00	-17.42	-100.00
Separatism	0.04	4.03	0.06	6.47	-0.15	-13.72	-0.19	-17.13	0.55**	73.11	0.12	12.74	-0.07	-6.91
Cost	-0.47**	-37.72	0.17	18.87	0.34**	39.78	0.51**	67.20	-0.07	-6.93	0.49	62.47	0.29	34.24
Competitive Devolution														
Jealousy	0.73**	107.54	0.64**	89.37	0.25*	28.21	0.70**	100.78	0.34	40.94	0.14	15.39	0.61*	83.62
Identity														
Nationalist ID	1.08**	195.10	1.17**	220.62	1.59**	391.05	1.30**	267.20	0.29	33.35	†		-17.48	-100.00
Equal-Nation	0.60**	81.47	0.58	78.01	1.28**	259.15	1.00**	172.43	-0.56	-42.69	-0.24	-21.25	1.97**	619.32
Equal-Region	0.35*	42.34	-0.07	-7.01	0.26	29.05	0.04	4.09	0.02	1.71	0.25	28.37	0.90*	146.09
Regionalist ID	0.42*	52.01	0.48	60.88	1.07**	191.49	0.77**	115.58	-0.41	-33.74	0.28	32.49	2.22**	821.58
Religious	0.28*	32.48	-0.53*	-40.89	0.46	58.02	0.10	10.90	0.19	20.55	0.82**	125.89	-0.02	-2.20
Leftist	-0.68**	-49.15	1.40**	304.31	0.39**	47.82	-0.66	-48.34	-1.37**	-74.55	-1.03**	-64.11	-0.79	-54.43
Preferences														
More Autonomy	0.52**	68.32	1.04**	182.64	1.00**	171.34	0.47**	59.62	0.66**	92.60	-0.04	-3.45	0.44	55.71
Independence	0.52**	68.41	1.36**	289.32	0.82**	127.33	0.47	59.60	1.06	189.26	-19.16	-100.00	2.01**	648.26
Constant														
	-1.66**		-4.32**		-2.29**		-3.80		-2.98**		-2.58**		-4.94**	
Pseudo R ²	0.309		0.322		0.290		0.088		0.099		0.126		0.182	
N	2470		2192		1615		4446		1549		521		1780	

Significance: * = .05, ** = .01

† NOTE: Empty cell.

Source of Data: CIS study 2025 (1992)

Table 8. Regression Results –Nationalist/Regionalist Voting in the Selected Autonomous Communities, 2005

	Catalonia		Galicia		Basque Country		Andalucia		Aragon		Cantabria		Valencia	
	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV
Demographics														
Male	0.32*	37.33	0.86**	136.52	0.57*	76.05	0.35	41.30	-0.20	-17.88	-0.23	-20.58	0.46	58.96
Native	0.80**	123.37	1.04	182.90	0.13	13.32	-0.49	-38.84	0.23	25.75	0.29	33.91	0.88	140.60
Urban	-0.03	-3.26	0.03	3.08	0.03	3.47	-0.76*	-53.10	-0.30	-25.93	-0.76	-53.00	-0.22	-19.58
Socialization														
Democracy Generation	-0.50**	-39.46	1.19**	227.23	-0.26	-23.13	0.09	9.76	0.70	100.38	-0.54	-41.89	0.96	161.11
Post-Secondary Educ	0.72**	106.24	0.18	19.25	0.27	30.44	0.51	66.18	0.38	46.03	0.81	125.82	-0.19	-16.92
Regime Performance														
ACRationalEval	0.00	-0.13	-0.54	-41.75	0.29	33.83	-1.69*	-81.57	-0.16	-14.84	0.20	22.41	0.74	110.60
ACAssessment	0.03	3.38	0.55	72.90	0.88**	140.93	0.24	26.91	-0.90	-59.14	1.20*	231.51	-1.44*	-76.21
Separatism	0.23	26.25	-0.91**	-59.77	-0.14	-13.06	-0.13	-11.98	0.03	2.61	0.02	2.07	-0.64	-47.15
Cost	0.00	-0.23	-0.14	-13.05	0.19	21.08	0.19	21.08	0.48	60.97	0.16	17.25	0.05	4.77
Identity														
Nationalist ID	1.84**	529.22	2.07**	689.57	2.03**	658.85	-17.66	-100.00	1.72	457.11	2.85	1625.66	1.16	220.59
Equal-Nation	0.68**	97.32	0.62	85.06	1.03	180.14	0.29	33.90	-19.51	-100.00	-19.24	-100.00	-17.60	-100.00
Equal-Region	0.49*	63.41	0.02	1.68	0.20	22.30	-0.86**	-57.65	-0.34	-28.60	0.03	3.25	0.29	33.12
Regionalist ID	1.57**	381.90	1.45**	325.97	1.79**	499.71	-0.26	-22.70	-0.33	-27.78	1.16	219.05	0.06	5.87
Religious	0.24	27.01	-0.36	-30.18	0.56	74.73	0.38	46.94	-0.11	-10.58	0.48	62.08	0.51	66.91
Leftist	-0.33*	-28.06	1.45**	326.83	-0.14	-13.06	-0.66	-48.41	1.08*	193.45	-0.60	-45.15	0.36	43.34
Preferences														
More Autonomy	-0.07	-6.85	0.22	24.57	1.16**	218.39	1.39**	303.09	0.36	43.07	0.65	91.09	0.46	57.76
Independence	0.83**	129.43	-0.62	-46.33	1.30**	267.36	-17.13	-100.00	0.39	47.58	1.42	314.04	1.85**	537.94
Constant														
	-2.63**		-5.01**		-3.51**		-2.96**		-2.77**		-2.56*		-5.25**	
Pseudo R²	0.295		0.392		0.440		0.146		0.142		0.205		0.169	
N	1631		708		549		1789		314		140		1055	

Significance: * = .05, ** = .01

Source of Data: CIS study 2610 (2005)

Table 9. Regression Results – Nationalist ID in Catalonia, Galicia and the Basque Country, 1992

	Catalonia		Galicia		Basque Country	
	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV
Demographics						
Male	0.09	9.66	0.56**	74.53	0.44**	55.32
Native	2.10**	717.94	0.67	94.92	2.33**	932.17
Urban	-0.67**	-49.03	-0.32	-27.70	-1.16**	-68.58
Socialization						
Democracy Generation	0.08	8.14	0.68**	98.08	0.11	11.74
Post-Secondary Educ	0.43*	53.35	0.68**	97.95	-0.20	-18.09
Culture						
Leftist	0.60**	81.98	1.87**	547.40	1.15**	217.35
Religious	-0.26*	-22.73	-0.03	-2.53	0.17	18.86
Regime Performance						
AC Rational Evaluation	-0.38*	-31.44	-0.79*	-54.79	-0.16	-14.89
Satisfied with AC	0.34	40.27	1.18	226.14	0.02	2.50
Competitive Devolution						
Jealousy	1.69**	439.93	0.85**	133.79	0.96**	161.49
Constant						
	-3.49**		-4.78**		-3.82**	
Pseudo R²	0.365		0.239		0.335	
N	2470		2192		1615	

Significance: * = .05 ** = .01

Data Source: CIS Study 2025 (1992)

Table 10. Regression Results –Regionalist ID in the Selected Autonomous Communities, 1992

	Catalonia		Galicia		Basque Country		Andalucia		Aragon		Cantabria		Valencia	
	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV
Demographics														
Male	-0.35*	-29.75	0.11	11.13	-0.03	-3.25	-0.16	-14.84	-0.11	-10.06	0.07	6.96	-0.29	-25.23
Native	1.56**	374.71	0.44	54.52	1.44**	320.63	0.48	61.57	0.61	84.15	1.71*	454.02	2.62**	1279.38
Urban	-0.60**	-45.14	-0.36*	-30.30	0.28	32.28	-0.23*	-20.15	-1.03**	-64.32	1.84**	528.06	-0.63*	-46.92
Socialization														
Democratic Generation	-0.27	-23.30	0.50**	64.83	0.37	45.15	0.52**	68.10	-0.20	-17.95	0.05	5.20	-0.34	-28.48
Post-Secondary Educ	-0.60*	-45.01	-0.87**	-58.16	-0.20	-18.27	-1.01**	-63.57	-0.14	-13.40	-1.63	-80.34	0.04	4.42
Culture														
Leftist	-0.50*	-39.65	-0.14	-12.87	-0.22	-19.87	0.29**	33.48	0.07	6.85	0.61	84.33	0.28	32.41
Regionalist	0.08	7.87	0.19	21.29	0.24	26.74	-0.43**	-34.92	0.21	22.98	-1.13	-67.75	-0.41	-33.33
Regime Performance														
AC Rational Evaluation	0.10	10.46	-0.15	-14.08	-0.68	-49.17	0.04	4.08	-0.49	-38.44	0.72	105.28	-1.63**	-80.35
Satisfied w/ AC	-0.03	-3.12	-0.58	-43.98	0.49	63.12	-0.08	-7.56	0.09	9.54	-19.61	-100.00	-18.08	-100.00
Competitive Devolution														
Jealousy	-0.40**	-33.08	-0.39**	-32.39	-0.28	-24.48	0.26**	29.66	-0.02	-2.39	0.29	33.33	0.50*	64.84
Constant	-2.65**		-1.78**		-3.58**		-2.65**		-2.44**		-5.22**		-5.02**	
Pseudo R²	0.103		0.041		0.069		0.043		0.046		0.185		0.114	
N	2470		2192		1615		4446		1549		521		1780	

Significance: * = .05, ** = .01

Source of Data: CIS study 2025 (1992)

Table 11. Regression Results –Equal-Region ID in the Selected Autonomous Communities, 1992

	Catalonia		Galicia		Basque Country		Andalucia		Aragon		Cantabria		Valencia	
	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV
Demographics														
Male	-0.12	-11.19	-0.21*	-18.89	-0.22	-19.46	-0.10	-9.68	-0.18	-16.36	-0.14	-12.65	-0.07	-6.71
Native	0.14	14.82	0.95**	157.57	0.06	6.67	1.43**	317.47	1.58**	387.25	1.82**	518.74	1.40**	306.85
Urban	0.41**	51.35	0.28*	32.68	1.01**	173.34	0.15*	16.13	0.27*	31.64	-1.25**	-71.25	0.01	1.39
Socialization														
Democracy Generation	-0.05	-4.64	-0.30**	-25.64	0.05	5.27	0.10	10.77	0.16	17.16	-0.11	-10.83	-0.24*	-21.06
Post-Secondary Educ	-0.48*	-38.03	-0.25	-22.41	-0.07	-6.73	0.20	21.90	-0.15	-14.19	-0.04	-3.83	-0.04	-4.23
Culture														
Leftist	-0.34	-29.04	-0.76**	-53.38	-0.44**	-35.76	0.10	10.37	-0.02	-2.40	-0.10	-9.23	0.17	18.78
Religious	-0.14	-13.43	-0.12	-11.40	-0.03	-3.31	-0.14	-13.02	-0.11	-10.00	-0.10	-9.21	-0.20	-18.25
Regime Performance														
AC Rational Evaluation	0.14	14.83	0.43**	53.30	0.12	12.98	0.23*	25.81	0.11	11.90	0.53	70.74	-0.14	-13.45
Satisfied w/ AC	0.16	16.97	0.05	5.44	-0.14	-13.38	-0.30	-26.11	-0.45	-36.49	20.74	†	0.15	16.10
Competitive Devolution														
Jealousy	-0.90**	-59.44	0.08	8.67	-0.50**	-39.42	0.12	12.45	0.15	16.57	0.62**	86.65	0.13	14.12
Constant														
	-0.92**		-0.84**		-1.42**		-1.08**		-1.14**		-1.06**		-1.10**	
Pseudo R²	0.070		0.063		0.086		0.038		0.095		0.271		0.100	
N	2470		2192		1615		4446		1549		521		1780	

Significance: * = .05, ** = .01

† NOTE: Lack of variation in variable produces %Δ Prob DV = 1.02016E+11

Source of Data: CIS study 2025 (1992)

**Table 12. Regression Results – Nationalist ID
Catalonia and the Basque Country, 2005**

	Catalonia		Galicia		Basque Country	
	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV
Demographics						
Male	-0.08	-7.58	0.35	41.72	-0.08	-7.54
Native	2.41**	1013.04	0.89	143.11	2.41**	1013.13
Urban	-0.44**	-35.59	0.08	8.28	-0.17	-15.39
Socialization						
Democracy Generation	-0.53**	-41.02	0.31	36.04	-0.36	-30.00
Post-Secondary Educ	0.85**	133.17	-0.04	-3.57	-0.04	-3.56
Culture						
Leftist	1.18**	224.39	1.40**	305.81	0.96**	161.36
Religious	-0.14	-13.12	-0.65	-47.71	-0.79**	-54.54
Regime Performance						
AC Rational Evaluation	-0.42*	-34.18	0.38	46.50	-0.25	-22.16
AC Assessment	0.71**	102.54	0.28	32.73	1.01**	174.47
Constant						
	-3.21**		-3.93**		-2.81**	
Pseudo R²	0.290		0.134		0.299	
N	1631		708		549	

Significance: * = .05, ** = .01

Source of Data: CIS study 2610 (2005)

Table 13. Regression Results –Regionalist ID in the Selected Autonomous Communities, 2005

	Catalonia		Galicia		Basque Country		Andalucia		Aragon		Cantabria		Valencia	
	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV
Demographics														
Male	-0.39	-32.35	-0.49*	-38.76	0.25	28.46	-0.27	-23.56	-0.58	-44.15	0.18	19.94	-0.72**	-51.52
Native	1.43**	318.87	2.32*	912.68	1.61*	398.16	0.03	3.26	1.84*	527.00	1.35	285.49	2.25**	848.62
Urban	-0.58*	-44.15	-1.23**	-70.65	0.35	42.06	0.40**	49.42	0.09	9.81	0.01	1.18	0.42	52.27
Socialization														
Democracy Generation	-0.69**	-49.74	-0.03	-3.27	0.36	43.30	0.48**	60.89	0.25	27.85	-0.28	-24.67	-0.04	-3.70
Post-Secondary Educ	0.49	62.98	-0.47	-37.65	-0.32	-27.44	-1.02**	-64.04	-0.86	-57.54	0.58	78.60	-0.06	-6.03
Culture														
Leftist	-0.64*	-47.12	0.52	67.52	-0.52	-40.48	0.24	27.47	0.25	28.72	0.12	13.22	0.51	66.97
Religious	0.17	18.30	-0.59	-44.72	0.38	46.57	-1.15**	-68.34	-0.69	-49.63	-0.44	-35.45	-0.19	-17.03
Regime Performance														
AC Rational Evaluation	0.25	28.83	0.78*	118.96	0.79	119.80	0.20	21.90	0.71	103.74	-0.52	-40.82	0.19	20.58
ACAssessment	-0.56*	-42.86	0.05	4.74	0.07	6.99	-0.04	-3.59	0.08	8.39	0.04	3.94	0.43	53.81
Constant	-2.98**		-3.68**		-4.67**		-2.16**		-3.47**		-3.62**		-4.67**	
Pseudo R²	0.091		0.116		0.088		0.070		0.095		0.043		0.102	
N	1631		708		549		1789		314		140		1055	

Significance: * = .05, ** = .01

Source of Data: CIS study 2610 (2005)

Table 14. Regression Results –Equal Regional ID in the Selected Autonomous Communities, 2005

	Catalonia		Galicia		Basque Country		Andalucia		Aragon		Cantabria		Valencia	
	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV
Demographics														
Male	-0.10	-9.11	0.11	11.85	-0.14	-12.83	-0.17	-15.44	0.27	31.01	-0.34	-28.60	0.02	1.65
Native	-0.37**	-30.85	-0.34	-28.91	-0.45	-36.44	0.88**	140.49	1.42**	313.74	1.10*	201.05	0.94**	155.38
Urban	0.14	15.21	-0.45*	-36.36	-0.09	-9.03	-0.52**	-40.26	0.10	10.52	-0.66	-48.06	-0.54**	-41.74
Socialization														
Democracy Generation	0.53**	69.28	-0.06	-6.09	-0.25	-21.82	-0.10	-9.55	-0.20	-18.35	-0.15	-13.54	-0.20	-18.44
Post-Secondary Educ	-0.80**	-54.88	-0.35	-29.20	-0.23	-20.54	0.40**	48.81	0.40	48.60	0.23	25.85	0.07	7.44
Culture														
Leftist	-0.86**	-57.53	-0.86**	-57.71	-0.51	-40.01	-0.22	-19.79	-0.45	-36.20	-0.20	-18.04	-0.27	-23.91
Religious	-0.02	-2.23	0.51**	65.92	0.18	19.35	0.00	0.37	0.30	35.13	-0.43	-34.64	-0.09	-8.50
Regime Performance														
AC Rational Evaluation	-0.06	-5.67	-0.22	-19.71	0.02	2.08	0.06	6.70	0.09	9.36	-0.08	-7.77	-0.29	-24.95
ACAssessment	-0.42**	-34.22	-0.12	-11.47	-0.28	-24.40	0.24*	26.87	-0.53	-41.36	0.67	94.49	0.45**	56.62
Constant	-0.80**		0.52		-0.45		-0.15		-0.47		0.06		-0.54**	
Pseudo R²	0.086		0.081		0.060		0.044		0.132		0.116		0.087	
N	1631		708		549		1789		314		140		1055	

Significance: * = .05, ** = .01

Source of Data: CIS study 2610 (2005)

**Table 15. Regression Results –Preference for ‘More Autonomy’
Selected Autonomous Communities, 1992**

	Catalonia		Galicia		Basque Country		Andalucía		Aragon		Cantabria		Valencia	
	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV
Demographics														
Male	0.09	9.34	-0.03	-2.59	0.02	2.36	0.30**	34.33	0.07	7.69	0.23	26.14	0.06	6.44
Native	0.54**	71.48	0.03	3.44	0.09	8.88	-0.11	-10.21	-0.31	-26.61	0.02	2.46	0.25	28.03
Urban	0.19	20.53	-0.19	-17.37	-0.06	-5.97	0.05	4.93	1.19**	229.92	0.37	45.41	-0.22	-19.76
Socialization														
Democratic Gen	-0.25*	-22.23	0.42**	51.77	0.09	8.89	0.33**	39.11	0.39**	47.39	0.25	28.93	0.19	20.80
Post-Scnd Educ	0.40**	49.88	0.34	39.85	0.44**	56.01	0.65**	91.53	0.32	37.50	-0.04	-3.83	0.12	12.69
Regime Performance														
ACRationalEval	0.33*	38.72	0.31	36.11	-0.74**	-52.16	0.05	5.10	0.09	8.95	-1.25	-71.21	-0.12	-11.53
Satisfied w/ AC	0.04	4.08	1.55**	370.49	0.71	104.36	0.28	31.96	0.23	25.72	1.47	336.27	-1.78	-83.19
Separatism	-0.14	-12.87	0.13	13.47	-0.26	-23.24	0.02	1.66	0.07	7.03	-0.65	-47.60	0.04	4.49
Cost	0.01	1.07	0.16	17.39	-0.10	-9.54	0.56**	74.75	0.56**	74.36	0.31	36.95	-0.06	-5.43
Competitive Devolution														
Jealousy	0.58**	78.14	0.95**	158.15	0.15	16.13	0.86**	136.69	0.85**	133.75	1.10**	201.58	0.66**	92.72
Identity														
Nationalist ID	0.49**	62.48	0.88**	141.64	0.42*	52.72	0.75*	111.86	1.69**	440.92			1.32**	275.81
Equal-Nation	0.79**	121.16	1.06**	189.06	0.62*	86.69	0.39	48.06	1.42**	313.47	-20.09	-100.00	1.21**	234.00
Equal-Region	0.35*	41.71	0.28	32.91	0.25	28.66	0.48**	62.39	0.60**	81.98	-0.11	-10.84	0.07	7.10
Regionalist ID	0.78**	117.24	0.76**	112.86	0.63**	87.02	1.02**	176.27	0.51	66.02	0.45	56.89	0.95**	159.46
Religious	-0.09	-8.72	-0.51**	-40.23	-0.03	-3.43	-0.36**	-30.24	-0.07	-6.96	-0.69*	-49.94	-0.03	-2.75
Leftist	-0.40**	-32.76	0.46**	57.67	-0.33*	-28.28	0.32**	38.01	0.29	33.04	0.56*	75.23	0.21	23.84
Apathy														
Apathetic	-0.29**	-25.17	-0.57**	-43.57	-0.48**	-38.25	-0.12	-11.67	-0.70**	-50.44	-0.66*	-48.21	-0.63**	-46.83
Constant														
	-1.92**		-2.48**		-1.23**		-2.83**		-2.05**		-2.07**		-1.99**	
Pseudo R²	0.113		0.192		0.068		0.155		0.248		0.186		0.109	
N	2470		2192		1615		4446		1549		521		1780	

Significance: * = .05, ** = .01

Source of Data: CIS study 2025 (1992)

**Table 16. Regression Results – Preference for Independence
Catalonia and the Basque Country, 1992**

	Catalonia		Basque Country	
	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV
Demographics				
Male	0.14	15.50	0.11	11.86
Native	0.07	7.35	-0.03	-2.62
Urban	-0.30*	-26.23	-0.47**	-37.42
Socialization				
Democratic Gen	0.49**	63.03	0.37*	44.79
Post-Secondary Educ	0.25	28.08	-0.13	-11.85
Regime Performance				
AC Rational Evaluation	-0.41*	-33.64	-1.01**	-63.47
Satisfied w/ AC	0.61	83.54	-0.80	-55.27
Separatism	0.07	7.15	-0.08	-7.26
Cost	0.20	21.72	0.23	25.91
Competitive Devolution				
Jealousy	0.72**	104.89	0.69**	99.49
Identity				
Nationalist ID	2.29**	891.15	1.97**	619.47
Equal-Nation	0.87**	138.83	0.33	39.69
Equal-Region	-0.61*	-45.42	-1.19**	-69.48
Regionalist ID	0.75**	112.42	-0.26	-22.84
Religious	-0.33*	-28.31	-0.35	-29.60
Leftist	0.65**	91.22	1.09**	197.52
Apathy				
Apathetic	-0.33**	-28.41	-0.53**	-41.33
Constant				
	-3.05**		-2.74**	
Pseudo R²	0.403		0.442	
N	2470		1615	

Significance: * = .05, ** = .01

Source of Data: CIS study 2025 (1992)

**Table 17. Regression Results –Preference for Maintaining “Status Quo”
Selected Autonomous Communities, 1992**

	Catalonia		Galicia		Basque Country		Andalucia		Aragon		Cantabria		Valencia	
	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV
Demographics														
Male	-0.42**	-34.31	-0.34**	-28.58	-0.14	-13.05	-0.40**	-33.18	-0.47**	-37.44	-0.48*	-37.98	-0.26*	-23.01
Native	-0.31**	-26.73	-0.10	-9.60	-0.03	-3.34	0.13	14.08	0.35*	42.55	-0.08	-7.90	-0.08	-7.56
Urban	0.02	2.25	0.26*	29.84	0.40**	49.67	0.13	13.60	-0.65**	-48.02	-0.29	-25.41	-0.70**	-50.11
Socialization														
Democratic Gen	0.01	0.57	-0.09	-8.40	-0.21	-18.75	-0.01	-1.14	-0.19	-17.14	0.02	1.71	0.24*	27.61
Post-Send Educ	-0.39	-31.98	-0.56**	-42.69	-0.28	-24.73	-0.48**	-37.81	-0.62**	-46.29	0.31	36.56	-0.11	-10.09
Regime Performance														
ACRationalEval	-0.07	-6.81	0.09	8.92	0.97**	163.48	0.12	12.98	0.32	37.35	1.68*	433.94	0.08	8.19
Satisfied w/ AC	-0.83*	-56.29	-0.91	-59.67	-0.63	-46.70	-0.09	-8.73	-0.17	-15.87	-1.00	-63.37	0.94	156.54
Separatism	-0.31**	-26.57	-0.47**	-37.21	-0.01	-1.08	-0.36**	-30.47	0.00	0.37	0.20	22.28	-0.67**	-48.99
Cost	-0.39**	-32.43	-0.26*	-22.70	-0.15	-14.27	-0.68**	-49.29	-0.69**	-50.02	-0.61*	-45.74	-0.41**	-33.56
Competitive Devolution														
Jealousy	-0.95**	-61.14	-0.47**	-37.62	-0.48**	-38.32	-0.78**	-54.30	-0.69**	-49.87	-0.74**	-52.37	-0.22*	-19.87
Identity														
Nationalist ID	-1.83**	-83.90	-0.64**	-47.17	-1.30**	-72.68	-0.60*	-44.98	-1.16*	-68.64			-1.30**	-72.65
Equal-Nation	-0.32	-27.55	-0.10	-9.69	-0.25	-21.99	-0.05	-5.04	-0.39	-32.43	-21.51	-100.00	-0.15	-13.81
Equal-Region	0.20	21.60	0.23	25.49	0.21	23.57	0.40**	49.22	0.17	18.80	0.84**	132.13	0.48**	61.93
Regionalist ID	-0.35*	-29.19	0.25	28.37	-0.08	-7.50	-0.06	-6.10	0.43*	54.17	0.21	23.05	-0.39	-32.50
Religious	0.24	26.53	0.22*	24.24	0.08	8.01	-0.04	-4.25	-0.21	-18.55	0.22	24.75	-0.02	-1.78
Leftist	-0.20	-18.11	-0.43**	-35.11	-0.39**	-32.51	0.00	-0.18	-0.19	-17.46	-0.33	-28.43	-0.07	-6.90
Apathy														
Apathetic	0.55**	73.23	0.41**	49.99	0.62**	85.15	0.03	2.96	0.88**	141.86	0.52**	68.84	0.44**	55.89
Constant														
	0.89**		0.73**		0.30		1.35**		0.17		1.07**		0.84**	
Pseudo R²	0.353		0.163		0.250		0.160		0.239		0.184		0.153	
N	2470		2192		1615		4446		1549		521		1780	

Significance: * = .05, ** = .01

Source of Data: CIS study 2025 (1992)

**Table 18. Regression Results – Preference for
Independence
Catalonia and the Basque Country, 2005**

	Catalonia		Basque Country	
	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV
Demographics				
Male	0.12	13.31	0.26	29.75
Native	0.45	57.51	0.64	89.83
Urban	-0.15	-14.12	-0.93**	-60.45
Socialization				
Democratic Gen	0.49**	63.27	0.35	41.84
Post-Secondary Educ	-0.09	-8.97	0.08	8.08
Regime Performance				
AC Rational Evaluation	-0.17	-15.40	-0.14	-13.40
AC Assessment	-0.15	-13.62	0.12	12.97
Separatism	-0.29	-25.07	0.01	0.99
Cost	-0.03	-2.83	0.35	42.17
Identity				
Nationalist ID	2.51**	1128.77	3.08**	2085.51
Regionalist ID	0.63	87.56	0.50	64.86
Equal-Nation	1.02**	176.19	1.57*	381.48
Equal-Region	-2.01**	-86.56	-2.62*	-92.71
Religious	0.22	24.46	0.07	7.24
Leftist	0.54**	71.72	1.08**	193.30
Constant				
	-3.21**		-3.28**	
Pseudo R²	0.408		0.606	
N	1631		708	

Significance: * = .05, ** = .01

Source of Data: CIS study 2610 (2005)

**Table 19. Regression Results – Preference for More Autonomy
Selected Autonomous Communities, 2005**

	Catalonia		Galicia		Basque Country		Andalucia		Aragon		Cantabria		Valencia	
	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV
Demographics														
Male	-0.07	-6.28	0.07	7.51	-0.26	-22.52	0.51**	67.25	-0.05	-4.75	0.02	1.89	0.29	33.13
Native	0.54**	71.37	0.23	26.29	0.01	0.61	-0.65**	-47.75	-0.40	-33.16	-0.60	-45.28	0.03	3.33
Urban	0.28**	32.18	-0.84**	-56.72	0.22	24.76	0.28*	31.61	0.50	64.38	-0.19	-17.05	-0.16	-14.59
Socialization														
Democratic Gen	-0.33**	-27.94	-0.39	-32.32	-0.29	-25.27	0.41**	49.94	0.37	45.20	-0.01	-0.72	0.05	5.39
Post-Secondary Educ	0.30*	35.57	1.19**	228.71	0.21	23.02	0.86**	136.34	0.26	29.50	1.05*	184.62	0.84**	132.55
Regime Performance														
AC Rational Evaluation	0.12	12.37	-0.05	-4.82	0.25	28.87	0.27	31.00	-0.19	-17.61	0.05	5.24	-0.95**	-61.12
AC Assessment	0.39**	47.08	0.63**	87.72	0.49*	62.74	0.70	7.18	0.11	11.93	0.42	52.70	0.36*	43.91
Separatism	-0.22	-19.76	-0.68**	-49.09	-0.77**	-53.75	-0.14	-12.74	-0.68*	-49.37	-0.23	-20.85	-0.42**	-34.19
Cost	0.05	5.25	0.36	42.91	0.45	57.30	0.03	3.13	-0.07	-6.46	-0.05	-4.83	0.09	9.59
Identity														
Nationalist ID	-0.32*	-27.03	0.92*	150.79	-0.68*	-49.42	0.35	41.62	0.12	13.16	0.16	17.71	2.16**	768.81
Equal-Nation	0.76**	113.45	0.40	50.00	0.70	31.96	0.80*	122.02	0.95	157.62	0.53	70.23	1.67**	431.32
Equal-Region	0.25	28.13	-0.19	-17.45	0.28	-38.46	0.14	15.21	-0.04	-3.40	0.49	63.69	0.24	27.15
Regionalist ID	1.02**	176.69	0.76*	112.03	1.32**	274.90	0.32	37.48	0.18	20.08	0.42	52.46	0.17	19.04
Religious	-0.31	-26.61	-0.41	-33.27	-0.49	-6.37	-0.29	-25.02	-0.35	-29.18	-0.00	-0.21	-0.60**	-45.29
Leftist	0.18	19.15	0.88**	140.34	-0.07	-22.52	0.62**	86.53	0.99**	170.32	0.64	88.70	0.64**	89.28
Constant	-0.68**		-1.76**		-0.59		-2.04**		-0.66		-1.63*		-1.41**	
Pseudo R²	0.092		0.239		0.131		0.101		0.167		0.103		0.150	
N	1631		708		549		1789		314		140		1055	

Significance: * = .05, ** = .01

Source of Data: CIS study 2610 (2005)

Table 20. Regression Results – Preference for Maintaining “Status Quo” in the Selected Autonomous Communities, 2005

	Catalonia		Galicia		Basque Country		Andalucia		Aragon		Cantabria		Valencia	
	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV	B	%Δ Prob DV
Demographics														
Male	-0.24	-21.21	-0.13	-12.19	-0.05	-5.15	-0.47**	-37.62	-0.04	-3.77	-0.06	-5.41	-0.23	-20.63
Native	-0.77**	-53.51	0.06	6.16	0.06	6.33	0.60**	81.81	-0.03	-3.33	0.37	44.98	0.16	17.89
Urban	-0.46**	-36.96	0.08	8.65	-0.01	-0.83	-0.35**	-29.63	-0.59*	-44.32	0.51	67.33	-0.22	-19.69
Socialization														
Democracy Generation	0.14	15.32	0.42*	52.92	-0.27	-24.02	-0.13	-12.35	0.23	26.07	-0.14	-12.99	0.07	6.77
Post-Secondary Educ	-0.48*	-37.82	-1.05**	-64.96	-0.66*	-48.43	-0.54**	-41.95	-0.21	-18.82	-0.58	-43.98	-0.53**	-41.26
Regime Performance														
AC Rational Evaluation	0.04	4.05	0.51	66.58	-0.59*	-44.36	-0.17	-15.21	0.13	13.55	0.24	27.26	0.64**	89.98
AC Assessment	-0.65**	-47.75	-0.43*	-34.78	-0.33	-28.34	0.27	30.67	0.09	8.90	-0.15	-14.20	0.05	4.75
Separatism	0.07	7.26	0.22	24.18	0.99**	168.30	-0.23	-20.93	-0.26	-22.80	-0.19	-17.29	-0.07	-6.55
Cost	-0.26	-22.58	-0.65**	-47.56	-1.15**	-68.42	-0.18	-16.32	-0.20	-18.16	-0.44	-35.68	-0.78**	-54.38
Identity														
Nationalist ID	-2.76**	-93.68	-1.30**	-72.81	-2.88**	-94.40	-0.43	-34.64	-0.93	-60.60	-0.63	-46.89	-2.99**	-94.96
Equal-Nation	-1.25**	-71.30	-0.19	-17.54	-1.79*	-83.37	-0.71*	-50.75	-1.46	-76.81	1.00	171.17	-1.00*	-63.26
Equal-Region	0.06	5.82	0.47*	59.90	0.42	52.86	0.09	9.38	0.17	18.38	0.47	59.75	-0.07	-7.12
Regionalist ID	-1.30**	-72.74	-0.31	-26.98	-1.57**	-79.19	-0.26	-23.27	-0.16	-14.57	0.79	121.43	-0.40	-32.76
Religious	0.12	12.64	0.28	32.10	0.27	31.21	0.26	29.28	-0.12	-11.63	-0.36	-30.50	0.13	14.02
Leftist	-0.57**	-43.48	-0.68**	-49.17	-0.54	-41.89	-0.49**	-38.89	-1.08**	-66.19	-0.55	-42.03	-0.94**	-60.93
Constant	0.85**		0.99*		0.45		1.27**		0.57		0.69		0.95**	
Pseudo R²	0.337		0.206		0.431		0.090		0.099		0.086		0.150	
N	1631		708		549		1789		314		140		1055	

Significance: * = .05, ** = .01

Source of Data: CIS study 2610 (2005)