

## CURRICULUM VITAE

Peter A. Petri

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### EDUCATION

A.B. Magna Cum Laude, Harvard College, 1968  
Ph.D. Economics, Harvard University, 1976

### HONORS

Sloan National Scholar (undergraduate)  
Graduate Prize Fellow (graduate)  
Fulbright Research Scholar (1991)  
Who's Who (World, United States, U.S. East, Academia)

### ACADEMIC POSITIONS

1989- Carl J. Shapiro Professor of International Finance, Brandeis University  
1994- Director, APEC Study Center, Brandeis University  
2007 Visiting Scholar, Fudan University (Shanghai, China)  
1994-2006 Dean, International Business School, Brandeis University  
1994-2004 Chair, United States Consortium of APEC Study Centers  
1996-1997 Visiting Scholar, OECD Development Centre (Paris)  
1991 Visiting Professor, Keio University (Tokyo, Japan)  
1986-1994 Director, Lemberg Program in International Economics and Finance,  
Brandeis University  
1974- Assistant Professor, Associate Professor, and Professor of Economics,  
Brandeis University  
1971-1973 Teaching and Research Fellow, Harvard University

### PRINCIPAL RESEARCH AWARDS AND ASSIGNMENTS

Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation, Expert, 2007-  
Consulting expert for Peer Review of the Individual Action Plan of Indonesia.

ASEAN Advance Project (Nathan Associates), 2006-  
Consultant on a study to assess the benefits of ASEAN; in charge of international consequences of ASEAN integration.

East-West Center, 2006-  
Senior Fellow (non-resident). Conduct research on East Asian interdependence and regional economic policy. Convener of the *East-West Dialogue*, a regular publication featuring proposals and commentary on US-Asia relations.

Asian Development Bank, 2006-

Principal Consultant. Led a team of researchers in drafting ADB's 2007 signature study: "Emerging Asian Regionalism: A Partnership for Shared Prosperity."

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 1996-1997

Visiting Scholar at the OECD Development Centre, Paris. Led project on trade and investment issues in the Southern Mediterranean.

Center for Global Partnership, 1995-1997

Principal Investigator of a grant on "Making APEC Work: Economic Challenges and Policy Alternatives." Led project on APEC in collaboration with Keio University and East-West Center.

National Science Foundation, 1995

Principal Investigator of a grant on "Communications Infrastructure for Collaborative Research." Established a network to support research on APEC.

U.S. Department of Education, 1994-1996

Principal Investigator of a grant on "Babson/Brandeis Export Trade Alliance." Led academic initiatives related on the internationalization of New England's economy.

U.S. Department of Education, 1992-1994

Principal Investigator of a grant for a "Partnership for Export-Led Growth." Led academic initiatives on the internationalization of New England's high technology companies.

Fulbright Research Scholar, 1991

Project on the Integration of Production in East Asia at Keio University in Tokyo, Japan.

World Bank, 1990

Member of core team responsible for the *World Development Report 1991*.

U.S. Department of Education, 1989-1991

Principal Investigator of grant on "Joint Business-Academic Initiatives for International Competitiveness." Led academic activities related to the internationalization of U.S. companies.

U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1981-1983

Principal Investigator of grant on "Equity and Risk Issues in Social Security Policy."

Brookings Institution, 1979-1980

Economic Policy Fellow. Conducted research with the Division of Economic Research of the Social Security Administration in Washington, D.C.

U. S. State Department, 1978-1980

Principal Investigator for a contract to study U.S.- Japan economic interdependence and the prospects for trade in the 1980's.

Food and Agriculture Organization of the U. N., 1976-1979

Principal Investigator of a project to develop a supply model for FAO's "Agriculture Toward 2000" study and Senior Technical Consultant at FAO Headquarters in Rome (1978).

United Nations Economic and Social Council, 1973-1977

Co-Director of Research responsible for a detailed, quantitative analysis of global development trends (see *The Future of the World Economy.*)

## **OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation, Consultant, 2007-

Asian Development Bank Institute, Consultant, 2006-

Asian Development Bank, Consultant, 2006-

US-Asia Council, Founding Member, 2003-

Government of Bulgaria, Economic Advisor, 2002-2003

US APEC Study Center Consortium, Chair, 1998-2003

APEC Panel of Independent Experts, Member, 1998-2000

Pacific Conference on Trade and Development (PAFTAD), Member of Steering

Committee representing the United States, 1998-

*ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, Board of Editors, 1998-2007

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, Consultant, 1996-

US National Committee, Pacific Economic Cooperation Council, Member, 1995-

Foundation for Advanced Information and Research, Associate Member, Japan 1994

*Singapore Economic Review*, Editorial Board, 1994-2004

*Journal of Asian Economics*, Senior Editor, 1993-2005, 2007=

United Nations Centre for Transnational Corporations, Consultant, 1993-1994

U.S.-Japan Economic Policy Group (Institute for International Economics/FAIR-MOF, Japan), 1989-1992

World Bank, Consultant, 1976-

*Applied Mathematical Modelling*, Board of Editors, 1976-1985

Food and Agriculture Organization, Consultant, 1976-1982

UN Fund for Population Activities, Consultant, 1981

UNCTAD, Consultant, 1979

UN Economic and Social Council, Consultant, 1973-1977

Economic Council of Canada, Consultant, 1976-1977

National Science Foundation, Consultant, 1975  
Abt Associates, Inc., Consultant, 1970-1973  
Combustion Engineering, Inc., Consultant, 1971

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **Books**

*The Future of the World Economy*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1977. With Wassily Leontief and Anne P. Carter.

*Wassily Leontief*, Bologna: Societa Editrice il Mulino, 1982. Editor of volume and author of introductory essay.

*Modeling Japanese-American Trade: A Study of Asymmetric Interdependence*, Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1984.

*The Economics of the Dollar Cycle*, MIT Press, 1990. Japanese translation published by Nihon Keizai Shimbun Sha, 1989. Coeditor of volume with Stefan Gerlach and coauthor of introductory essay.

*East Asia's Trade and Investment: Regional and Global Gains from Liberalization*, Washington: World Bank, 1994. With Ramgopal Agarwala and Vinod Thomas.

*Regional Cooperation and Economic Recovery*, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. Singapore: 2000. Editor.

*Financing Global Aging*, Rosenberg Institute of Global Finance. Boston: 2004. Coeditor with Simon Sherrington.

*Challenges to the Global Trading System: Adjustment to Globalization in the Asia Pacific Region*. Coeditor with Sumner LaCroix. New York and London: Routledge, 2007.

*Emerging Asian Regionalism*, Manila: Asian Development Bank 2008. (This book and related publications are the result of a team effort and are authored by the Asian Development Bank. I was the principal consultant for the study, with responsibilities for leading the research team and drafting substantial parts of the book and other publications.)

*Asian Regionalism and the World Economy (tentative title)*. Editor with Masahiro Kawai, Jong-Wha Lee. Manila: Asian Development Bank. Forthcoming.

### Contributions to Refereed Journals

- "Problems of Heterogeneity in Models of Trade," *Theorie de la Production*, No. 10, University of Paris, 1973, pp. 147-171.
- "An Introduction to the Structure and Application of the U. N. World Model," *Applied Mathematical Modelling*, Vol. 1, No. 5, June 1977, pp. 261-267.
- "An Algebraic Framework for Interregional Modelling," *Journal of Regional Science*, Vol. 19, No. 4, 1979, pp. 449-459.
- "Factors Affecting the Long-Term Prospects of Developing Nations," *Journal of Policy Modelling*, Vol. 1, No. 3, 1979, pp. 359-381. With Anne P. Carter.
- "A Ricardian Model of Intra-Sectoral Market Sharing," *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 10, 1980, pp. 201-211.
- "Cohort-Specific Effects of Social Security Policy," *National Tax Journal*, Vol. 24, No. 1, March 1981, pp. 9-28. With Dean R. Leimer.
- "Crop Production and Input Requirements in Developing Countries," *European Review of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 10, No. 3, 1984, pp. 198-222. With J. Bruinsma, J. Hrabovszky, and N. Alexandratos.
- "What Lies Beyond the Current Global Imbalances?" *Journal of Japanese Trade and Industry*, No. 3, pp. 36-38, 1987.
- "Financing Retirement in China: Theoretical and Empirical Perspectives," in James H. Schulz and Deborah Davis-Friedman, eds., *Aging China: Family, Economics, and Government Policies in Transition*, Washington: Gerontological Society of America, 1987. With Gary Jefferson.
- "The Macroeconomics of Successful Development: What are the Lessons?," *NBER Macroeconomics Annual*, 1987, pp. 211-254. With Kemal Dervis.
- "Korea's Export Niche: Origins and Prospects," *World Development*, V. 16, No. 1, pp. 47-63, 1988.
- "A Job-Characteristics Theory of Retirement," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, pp. 124-129, 1988. With Randall K. Filer.
- "Wassily Leontief's Contribution to Economics," *Journal of Policy Modelling*, V. 11, No. 1, pp. 7-30, 1989. With Anne P. Carter.

- "Capital Flows and Export Externalities: An East Asian Cure for the Dutch Disease?" *Asian Economic Journal*, V. 3, No. 2, pp. 21-47, September 1989.
- "From Marx to Markets: Public Policy and Business Strategy for the Economic Transition of Eastern Europe," co-editor of symposium and co-author of introductory essay, *Business in the Contemporary World*, July 1990. With Gary Jefferson.
- "From Marx to Markets: Reform Strategy in Eastern Europe," editor of symposium and co-author of introductory essay, *Challenge*, Vol. 33, No. 5, pp. 4-16, September/October 1990. With Gary Jefferson.
- "Platforms in the Pacific: Trade Effects of Direct Investment in Thailand," *Journal of Asian Economics*, Vol. 3, No. 2, pp. 173-96, Fall 1992.
- "The NICs: Pragmatic Policymakers," *International Economic Insights*, Vol. 4, No. 2, pp. 2-5, March/April 1993.
- "Is the United States Bowing Out of Asia?" *Journal of Asian Economics*, Vol. 4, No. 2, pp. 283-299, 1993. Reprinted in Ross Garnaut and Peter Drysdale, eds. *Asia Pacific Regionalism*, Harper (Australia), 1994.
- "Charting the Pacific: An Empirical Assessment of Integration Initiatives," in *International Trade Journal*, Vol. 8, No. 4, pp. 447-482, Winter 1994. With Will Martin and Koji Yanagashima.
- "Trading with the Dynamos: East Asian Interdependence and American Interests," in *Current History*, Vol. 93, No. 587, pp. 407-412, December 1994. Reprinted in *Proceedings of APEC Symposium: "The Pacific Community: Economic Opportunities"*, Washington: Institute of International Education.
- "The Clustering of Foreign Direct Investment and International Trade," *Transnational Corporations*, V. 3, No. 3, pp 1-24, December 1994.
- "U.S. Interest and Asia-Pacific Cooperation," in *Journal of Philippine Development*. Vol. 23, No. 1, pp. 123-48, 1996. With Michael Plummer.
- "Measuring and Comparing Progress in APEC," in *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, v. 14, no. 1, pp. 1-13, July 1997. Reprinted in C. Fred Bergsten, ed. *Whither APEC?*, Washington: Institute of International Economics, 1997.
- "AFTA and the Global Track," *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, v. 14, no. 2, pp. 192-204, November 1997.

"Is East Asia Becoming More Interdependent?" in *Journal of Asian Economics*, V. 17, No. 3, pp. 381-94, June 2006.

### Contributions to Edited Volumes

"Impact of Disarmament on Raw Materials Demand: Some Effects on Developing Countries," summary in Secretary General's *Report on the Social and Economic Consequences of Disarmament*, New York: United Nations, 1972. With Wassily Leontief.

"Convergence and Temporal Structure in the Leontief Dynamic Model," in A. Brody and A. Carter, eds. *Input-Output Techniques*, Amsterdam: North Holland, 1972, pp. 563-573.

"A Multilateral Model of Japanese-American Trade," in K. Polenske and J. Skolka, eds. *Advances in Input-Output Analysis*, Cambridge: Ballinger, 1976, pp. 481-498.

"Some Economic Consequences of Pollution Intensive Exports," in W. R. Ott, ed. *Environmental Modeling and Simulation*, Washington: Environmental Protection Agency, 1976, pp. 282-287.

"Resources, Environment, and the Balance of Payments," in O. Kyn and W. Schrettl, eds. *On the Stability of Contemporary Economic Systems*, Gottingen: Vandhoeck and Ruprecht, 1979, pp. 296-316. With Anne P. Carter.

"High Cost Energy and Japan's International Economic Strategy," in R. A. Morse, ed. *The Politics of Japan's Energy Strategy*, Berkeley: Institute of East Asian Studies, University of California, 1981, pp. 15-36.

"A Global Perspective on the Economics of Aging," in R. H. Binstock and J. H. Schulz, eds. *International Perspectives on Aging: Populations and Policy Challenge*, New York: U.N. Fund for Population Activities, 1982, pp. 75-126.

"Trade Based on the Ability to Adjust," in Karl Jungenfelt and Douglas Hague, eds. *Structural Adjustment in Developing Open Economies*, Proceedings of a Conference of the International Economic Association, London: MacMillan, 1985, pp. 62-79.

"La Contribution de Wassily Leontief et de l'analyse Input-Output à la Science Économique," in Bernard Rosier, ed. *Wassily Leontief, Textes et Itinéraire*, Paris: Éditions La Découverte, 1986, pp. 125-158. With Anne P. Carter.

"Korean Policies and the U.S.-Korea Economic Relationship," U.S. House of Representatives, Committee on Energy and Commerce, Special Subcommittee on U.S.-Pacific Rim Trade, *United States Trade with the Republic of Korea, Hearings*, USGPO Serial No. 99-101, August 11, 1986, pp. 31-41.

- "The Legacy of Korea's Industrial Policy" and "The Theory of Industrial Policy in the Korean Context," in Danny M. Leipziger et al., *Korea: Managing the Industrial Transition*, World Bank, 1987, pp. 29-56 (Vol. I) and 85-98 (Vol. II).
- "Japan, Korea, and U.S.-Korean Trade Relations," U.S. Congress, Committee on Ways and Means Committee Print, *Managing United States-Korean Trade Conflict*, 100-24, pp. 12-21, September 21, 1987.
- "Korean Incentive Policies Toward Industry and Agriculture," in Jeffrey G. Williamson and Vadiraj R. Panchamukhi eds., *The Balance Between Industry and Agriculture in Economic Development*, pp. 167-189. London: Macmillan Press, 1989. With Danny Leipziger.
- "The LDC Debt Crisis and the Dollar Cycle," in S. Gerlach and P. A. Petri, eds. *The Economics of the Dollar Cycle*, pp. 340-69, MIT Press, 1990.
- "Introduction," in S. Gerlach and P. A. Petri, eds. *The Economics of the Dollar Cycle*, pp. 1-27, MIT Press, 1990. With Stefan Gerlach.
- "Korean Trade as Outlier: An Economic Anatomy," in Jene K. Kwon, ed. *Korean Economic Development*, pp. 53-78, Greenwood Press, 1990.
- "Market Structure, Comparative Advantage and Japanese Trade Under the Strong Yen" in Paul Krugman, ed., *Trade with Japan: Has the Door Opened Wider?* pp. 51-84. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1991.
- "One Bloc, Two Blocs or None? Political-Economic Factors in Pacific Trade Policy," in Kaoru Okuizumi, Kent E. Calder and Gerrit W. Gong, eds. *The U.S.-Japan Economic Relationship in East and Southeast Asia: A policy Framework for Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation*, Significant Issues Series, Vol. 14, No. 1, pp. 39-70. Washington: Center for Strategic and International Studies, 1992.
- "Deepening Interdependence in the Pacific Rim: Challenges for International Input-Output Analysis," in Takao Sano and Chiharu Tamamura, eds. *International Industry Linkages and Economic Interdependency in Asia-Pacific Region*, Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies, pp. 21-35, 1993.
- "The East Asian Trading Bloc: An Analytical History," in Jeffrey Frankel and Miles Kahler, eds. *Regionalism and Rivalry: Japan and the U.S. in Pacific Asia*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 21-52, 1993. Reprinted in Ross Garnaut and Peter Drysdale, eds. *Asia Pacific Regionalism*, Harper (Australia), 1994. Forthcoming in Ippei Yamazawa, W.H. Park and Youn-Suk Kik, eds. *Economics of the Triad: Conflicts and Congruence*

*of the United States, Japan and Korea*, Seoul: Korea Institute of International Economic Policy.

- "Korean Industrial Policy: Legacies of the Past and Directions for the Future," World Bank Discussion Paper No. 197, Washington, D.C.: World Bank, 1993. Reprinted in Lee-Jay Cho and Yoon Hyung Kim, eds. *Korea's Political Economy: Institutional Perspectives*, Westview Press, 1994. With D. M. Leipziger.
- "The Interdependence of Trade and Investment in the Pacific," in Edward K. Y. Chen and Peter Drysdale, eds. *Corporate Financial Links and Foreign Direct Investment in Asia and the Pacific*, Pymble (Australia): Harper Educational, 1995.
- "The Lessons of East Asian Success: A Primer for Transition Economies," in *Asian Transitional Economies: Challenges and Prospects for Reform and Transformation*, Seiji Finch Naya and Joseph L. H. Tan, eds., pp. 26-55. Singapore: Institute for Southeast Asian Studies, 1995.
- "The Keys to the East Asian Miracle" in Komiya, Ryutarō. ed., *East Asian Development*, Tokyo: Institute of the Ministry of International Trade and Industry, 1996. In Japanese.
- "Historical Roots of Asia-Pacific Interdependence," in Dilip K. Das, ed. *Emerging Growth Pole: the Asia-Pacific Economy*, pp. 299-326, Singapore: Prentice Hall, 1996.
- "Common Foundations of East Asian Success," in *The Lessons of East Asia Series*, Washington: World Bank. Reprinted in Danny M. Leipziger, ed. *Lessons From East Asia*, pp. 541-68. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1997.
- "Asian Development Strategies for a Global Economy," in *Asia's Challenges in the Coming Century*, Japan External Trade Organization and Institute for Developing Economies eds., Tokyo: Institute for Developing Economies, 1997. Also published in Japanese.
- "Liberal Bedfellows: APEC and the World Trade Organization," in *APEC: Liberalization or Development Cooperation*, Joint U.S.-Korea Academic Studies Volume No. 8, pp. 223-244. Washington: Korea Economic Institute of America, 1997.
- "Markets, Competition and Restructuring in the 1990s," Rong-I Wu and Yun-Peng Chu, eds., *Business, Markets and Government in the Asia Pacific*, New York: Routledge, pp. 48-69, 1998.
- "Equity Financing of East Asian Development," in Miles Kahler, ed. *Capital Flows and Financial Crises*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1998. With Rachel McCulloch.
- "The Determinants of U.S. Foreign Investment Abroad: Evidence of Trade-Investment Linkages," in Hiro Lee and David W. Roland-Holst, eds. *Economic Development and*

*Cooperation in the Pacific Basin: Trade Investment and Environmental Issues*,  
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004. With Michael Plummer.

"Alternative Paths Toward Open Global Markets," in Keith E. Maskus, Peter M. Hooper, Edward E. Leamer and J. David Richardson, eds. *Quiet Pioneering: Robert M. Stern and His International Economic Legacy*. pp. 149-169. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1997. With Rachel McCulloch.

"Trade Strategies for the Southern Mediterranean," OECD Development Centre, *Technical Papers*, No. 127, December 1997.

"The Case of Missing Foreign Investment in the Southern Mediterranean," OECD Development Centre, *Technical Papers*, No. 128, December 1997.

"Challenges to the Global Trading System," in Sumner La Croix and Peter A. Petri, eds. *Challenges to the Global Trading System: Adjustment to Globalization in the Asia Pacific Region*, New York and London: Routledge, 2007.

"Renewing the Asia Pacific Partnership," *East-West Dialogue No. 1*, Honolulu: East-West Center. 2007. With Charles Morrison.

"Financing Asian Growth," in Proceedings of the 10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference: A Decade of Development, Asian Development Bank Institute, Tokyo, 4 December 2007. Forthcoming.

"Developing Indicators for Regional Economic Integration and Cooperation" in Proceedings of the Symposium on Asian Economic Integration, Nanyang University, Singapore, September 4-5, 2008. With Giovanni Capannelli and Jong-Wha Lee. Forthcoming.

"The Determinants of Bilateral FDI: Is Asia Different?" in Proceedings of the Conference on Investments, Technology Spillovers, and East Asian FTAs, Fudan University, Shanghai, October 10-11, 2008. Forthcoming.

"Multitrack Integration in East Asia: Noodle Bowl or Matrix?" *Asia Pacific Insights No. 86*, Honolulu: East-West Center. Forthcoming.

### **Contributions of Comments and Book Reviews**

Review of C. C. Harris, *The Urban Economies*, 1985, *Journal of Economic Literature*, December 1974, pp. 1382-1383.

Review of F. Neal and R. Shone, *Economic Model Building*, *Applied Mathematical Modelling*, Vol. 1, No. 4, March 1977, pp. 223-224.

- Comments on papers by Deardorff and Stern and by Whalley, T.N. Srinivasin and John Whalley, eds. *General Equilibrium Trade Policy Modeling*, Cambridge: MIT Press, 1986, pp. 225-228.
- Comments on paper by Brown and Stern, in Robert M. Stern, Philip H. Trezise, and John Whalley, eds. *Perspectives on a U.S.-Canadian Free Trade Agreement*, pp. 187-190. Washington: Brookings Institution, 1987.
- Review of Shunichi Furukawa, International Input Output Analysis, *Economic Studies Quarterly*, V. 38, No. 2, pp. 188-190, 1987.
- Comments on paper by Rachel McCulloch, in Robert E. Baldwin, ed. *Trade Policy Issues and Empirical Analysis*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1988.
- Comments on paper by Mark J. Roberts and James R. Tybout, in Robert E. Baldwin, ed. *Empirical Studies of Commercial Policy*, pp. 197-99, 1991.
- Comments on paper by Robert Z. Lawrence, in Economic Planning Agency, Government of Japan, *External Imbalance, Inter-industry Trade and Keiretsu*, pp. 130-139. Tokyo: Economic Planning Agency, 1991.
- Comments on paper by Masaru Yoshitomi, in C. Fred Bergsten, ed. *International Adjustment and Financing: The Lessons of 1985-1991*, Washington: Institute for International Economics, 1991.
- "The East Asian Model and Development Strategy," *The Japan Times*, July 13, 1991.
- Review of K.C. Fung, "Characteristics of Japanese Industrial Groups and Their Potential Impact on U.S.-Japan Trade," in *International Economic Insights*, Vol. II, No. 5., pp. 28-29, September/October 1991.
- Review of Ryuzo Sato and Takashi Negeshi, *Developments in Japanese Economics*, in *Journal of Economic Literature*, V. 30, pp. 56-57, March 1992.
- Review of Louis Wells, "Mobile Exporters: New Foreign Investors in East Asia," in Kenneth A. Froot ed., *Foreign Direct Investment Today*, University of Chicago Press, 1993.
- Comments on Jeffrey Frankel and Shang-Jin Wei, "Is a Yen Bloc Emerging?" in Robert G. Rich, ed. *Economic Cooperation and Challenges in the Pacific*, Joint U.S.-Korea Academic Studies No. 5, 1995, Washington: Korea Economic Insitute, pp. 179-182.
- "APEC: America's New Anchor in the Pacific," in *Brandeis Review*, Fall 1995, with Nancy Adams and Michael Plummer, pp. 30-33.

“APEC Earns B+ for Effort,” op-ed article in *ISEAS Trends*, reprinted in *The Straits Times* and several other major newspapers in Southeast Asia, January 1997.

Comments on Deregulation in East Asia, in Hugh Patrick ed., *Economic Deregulation: Prospects and Challenges*, New York: Center of Japanese Business, Columbia University, 1997.

Comment on Kyoung-Hwie Mihn, “Structural Changes in Industry and Trade,” in Lee-Jay Cho and Yoon Hyung Kim, eds. *Korea’s Choices in Emerging Global Competition and Cooperation*, Seoul: Korea Development Institute, pp. 132-6, 1998.

Comment on Hiro Lee and David Roland-Holst, “U.S.-Japan Policy Cooperation,” in Hiro Lee and David Roland-Holst, eds., Cambridge University Press, 2004.

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