Biol26a: Plant Biology Syllabus
Summer 2018
Professor: Melissa Kosinski-Collins, SSC 016A, kosinski@brandeis.edu
Office Hours: By appointment 9 am-4 pm EST, Monday-Friday

Course Dates: Monday, June 4, 2018- Sunday, August 12, 2018

Summary

This 9-week online course is designed for students who have taken Bio14 and Bio15 and are interested in learning the fundamentals of plant biology. The course is intended for students who are familiar with central dogma, structure-function relationship and genetic inheritance, but have not yet applied those concepts in plant systems. We will adopt a molecular and chemical approach as we explore various concepts in plant biology including plant metabolism, structure-function, development, genetics, pathology and taxonomy. The course will be composed of 9, 1-week modules.

Prerequisite: Biol14 and Biol15 or permission of the instructor

Learning Objectives

After completion of this course students should be able to:

• Articulate the main biochemical and cellular features that characterize plants.
• Describe the general metabolic processes inherent to plant cells.
• Describe the basic steps of reproduction/development and demonstrate conceptual understanding of plant heredity as it relates to evolution
• Classify and identify plant structures.
• Describe several advances in plant biotechnology and agricultural practices and their impact on society.

Course Format

This course will take place completely online using Latte (Brandeis’ learning management system) available at http://latte.brandeis.edu. The site contains all course materials and mechanisms for discussion, assignment submission and review of grades and feedback.

This course will consist of 9, one-week modules. The class will consist of mini-lectures, readings, forums, hands-on activities/virtual labs, case studies, and discussions. The course is designed to require an average of 16 hours of non-synchronous course-work hours per week. You may work ahead, but to maintain a cohort among the class, you are required to participate in the forum and peer review process at the same time as your peers.
To facilitate consistency throughout the course, we will adhere to the same weekly set-up for assignment due dates. Our course week will start on Monday and end on Sunday of the following week.

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<th>Day</th>
<th>Monday</th>
<th>Tuesday</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Watch Week’s introductory lecture</td>
<td>Course content</td>
<td>Course content</td>
<td>Complete Assignment for final project</td>
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<td>Complete course content</td>
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<td>Suggested work</td>
<td>Reading</td>
<td>Assignment for final project</td>
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<td>Post to forum</td>
<td>Final project exercise due</td>
<td>Respond to forum posts from at least two other students</td>
<td>Peer review of another student’s final project exercise</td>
<td>Final lab, assignment or case study due</td>
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<tr>
<td>Assignment Due</td>
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Each week, you are expected to:

- Watch weekly introductory course lecture (~15 minutes, not graded)
- Watch, read and explore the background course content (~3 hours, not graded)
- Complete a lab report or case study based on course content (~4 hours, graded)
- Read a peer-reviewed, scientific paper based on the weekly course content (~1 hour, non-graded)
- Post answers, questions and reflections to the course forum based on the reading (~1 hour, graded)
- Respond to a minimum of 2 forum posts provided by classmates per week (~1 hour, graded)
- Read, research, and complete an exercise relating to your final research project (~5 hours, graded)
- Review another student’s final project exercise (~1 hour, graded)

If you have a documented learning disability and would like to have an accommodation made in taking this class, please inform the professor immediately.

**Required supplies:**

**Textbook:** There is no required textbook for this course. Required course material and reading will be posted on the course website. It may be beneficial to have any introductory biology textbook available as a background reference text if needed. Links to additional supplementary resources will be provided upon request.

**Required Software:** Google docs and/or Microsoft office, a microscope app for your phone/computer/tablet (i.e. ioLight Microscope)

**Required Supplies:** Periodically, you will be performing laboratories on your own. The following supplies will be required: Week 1: leaves from 5 different plants; Week ****: 10 different fruits; Week *****: 5 different flowers; Week ******: Seeds from 10 different fruits

**Recommended supplies:** A headset or headphones with microphone

**Grading**

Your grade for the course will be determined by your scores on participation in the course forum, a weekly lab or case study assignment, a weekly written assignment leading toward your final project and a final written project which you must present virtually to your classmates.
1. **Weekly lab, assignment or case study:** Your weekly assignments will constitute 45% of your grade.

   Your weekly assignment will consist of completed pre and post lab assignments or case studies due each Monday of the course. Completed, uploaded PDF answers to these assessments will each be worth 5% constituting a total of 45% of your final grade. You should expect each of these assignments to take you approximately 3-5 hours to complete.

2. **Final Project:** Your final project will be 45% of your grade.

   Your final project is broken into several smaller assignments. You will receive feedback from the course instructor and your peers on each of these seven assignments and each will be worth 2% for a total of 14% of your final grade. The feedback you provide to your peers will constitute an additional 6% of your final grade. You will have an opportunity to rework these assignments before incorporating them into your final project.

   Your final project will have both a written component and oral presentation component. The oral presentation is worth 10% while the written document is worth 10% of your score. Your responses to the proposals of your classmates will be worth 5% of your score.

3. **Forum Posts and Responses:** The forum posts and responses will be worth 10% of your final grade.

   Because part of your grade is based on participation, you are required to watch and participate in all lectures, labs and discussions. Failure to complete labs, case study, paper discussions, etc. on time will result in a loss of credit for that assignment.

**Late Policy**

While it is understood that as working adults with professional, academic, and personal responsibilities that you may encounter an unexpected interruption requiring you to be temporarily delayed in meeting a deadline as outlined in this syllabus, we ask that you make every attempt to meet all due dates as this course is only nine weeks in duration. Late assignment will not be accepted as they disrupt the progression of the course. Your full, timely participation not only ensures that you reap the full benefits of this experience, but that your peers benefit from your engagement and feedback as well.

**Confidentiality Statement**

We can draw on the wealth of examples from our professional and/or teaching experiences during weekly discussions and in our written work. However, it is imperative that we not share information that is confidential, personal, sensitive, privileged, or proprietary in nature. In addition, we should respect our peers and work under the assumption that what is discussed here stays within the confines of the online classroom.

For your awareness, members of the University’s technical staff have access to all course sites to aid in course setup and technical troubleshooting. Rabb School administrative staff have access to all courses for oversight purposes. Participants enrolled in these training courses can expect that individuals other than their fellow classmates and the facilitator(s) may visit their course for various purposes. Their intentions are to aid in technical troubleshooting and to ensure that quality course delivery standards are met. Strict confidentiality of student information is maintained.

**Academic Integrity**
Conduct inconsistent with the policies on academic honesty in "Rights and Responsibilities" will be treated seriously. All case studies, forum submissions, homework assignments, laboratory write-ups and written documents should be completed independently by the enrolled student. All completed assignments will be submitted to Turnitin for originality comparison. Depending on the severity of the infraction, students violating the course honor code will receive a non-droppable zero on the assignment and/or failing grade in the course.

**Syllabus Schedule:**

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<th>DATE/Week</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Learning Outcome</th>
<th>Assignment</th>
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| Week 1    | Introduction to course and scientific literacy | ● Define criteria to assess the validity of scientific sources  
● Navigate and access information from GALE Global Issues in Context  
● List and evaluate at least 4 different types of information sources accessible from the internet  
● Articulate and defend an opinion on the use of GMO crops | 1. Weekly Lab/Case study/Assignment  
2. Reading/Forum post  
3. Final Project Assignment |
| June 3-June 10 | 1. Digital and informational literacy  
2. Annual versus perennial plants  
3. Taxonomy  
4. Plant identification | | |
| Week 2    | Introduction to plants | ● Identify potential pitfalls in plant domestication  
● Describe challenges faced by  
● Define taxonomy as it relates to plant systems  
● Classify and categorize local flora using GoBotany | 1. Laboratory 1  
2. "Wild Plants to the Rescue"  
3. Annotated Bibliography |
| June 11-June 17 | 1. Plant domestication  
2. Plant taxonomy  
3. Plant identification | | |
| Week 3    | Plant Cell Structures | ● Identify structures found in plant cells  
● Discuss the differences between plant and animal cells  
● Define osmosis and describe how it impacts plant cell structures | 1. Laboratory 2  
2. "The Puzzle of Plastid Evolution"  
3. Abstract |
| June 18-June 24 | 1. Cell wall  
2. Membranes organization  
3. Plastids  
4. Organelles | | |
| Week 4    | Plant Metabolism | ● Define and describe the different structures and molecules of the cell responsible for photosynthesis.  
● Compare the process of photosynthesis to the process of respiration at both the cellular and molecular level.  
● Discuss photosynthesis data collected in a virtual experiment by writing an abstract.  
● Design an experiment to assess the efficiency of various chlorophylls in producing ATP. | 1. Photosynthesis Case Study  
2. "Tropical Rainforest Carbon Sink declines during El Nino..."  
3. Scientific Context of Policy |
| June 25-July 1 | 1. Respiration  
2. Photosynthesis  
3. C3 and C4 plants | | |
| Week 5    | Plant Cells, Tissues and Organs | ● Define and describe the different structures and tissues found in plants.  
● Hypothesize about the possible controls on plant life span. | 1. Lab 3  
2. "Single-cell telomere length quantification couples telomere length..."  
3. Public Opinion of Policy |
| July 2-July 8 | 1. Collenchymal  
2. Mesenchymal  
3. Parenchymal  
4. Protective tissue  
5. Meristem | | |
| Week 6    | Vascular Tissue | ● Define and describe the different structures and tissues found in plants.  
● Compare the function and mechanism of control in xylem and phloem. | 1. Abstract on vascular wilt disease  
2. "Drought impact phloem transport"  
3. Ongoing research of policy |
| July 9-July 15 | 1. Xylem  
2. Phloem | | |
| Week 7 | Flower, Fruits and Seeds | phloem.  
• Defend the relevance of vascular tissue in disease by researching vascular wilt disease.  
1. Flower structures  
2. Fruits structures  
3. Seed Structures  
• Define and describe the different structures and tissues found in flowers, fruits and seeds.  
• Compare and contrast the reproductive value of flowers, fruits and seeds.  
1. Lab 4  
2. Looks matter, changes in flower form affect pollination effectiveness...  
3. Aggregate Report |
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<tr>
<td>Week 8</td>
<td>Plant Reproduction</td>
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1. Angiosperms  
2. Gymnosperms  
3. Monocots vs. dicots  
4. Spores  
5. Gametogenesis  
• Define and describe the different structures involved in reproduction and development.  
• Compare and contrast the reproductive strategies used in angiosperms and gymnosperms.  
1. Op/ed fittest evolutionary strategy between gymnosperms and angiosperms  
2. "Evolutionary consequences of self-fertilization in plants"  
3. Oral presentation |
| Week 9 | Hormones and Biotechnology |  
1. Abscisic Acid  
2. Gibberellin  
3. Ethane  
4. Phototropism  
5. Plant domestication  
• Define and describe the different hormones used in plants and development.  
• Describe plant response mechanisms to the environment  
• Define and describe how plants are used in modern agricultural practices  
1. Case study Sunflowers  
2. "Effect of ethylene on quality of fresh fruit and vegetables"  
3. Revise Oral Presentation |
| Week 10 | Plant Ecology and Symbiosis |  
1. Host relationships  
2. Parasites and pathogens  
• Define relationships in plants  
• Compare and contrast relationships with respect to plant outcome with bacteria, fungus and other organisms  
1. Case study on fungus  
2. "The plant Microbiome at Work"  
3. Critique of classmates' policy |