

# Hebrew Language and Literature

Courses of Study:  
 Minor  
 Major (B.A.)  
 Master of Arts in Teaching Hebrew

## Objectives

The Hebrew Language Program of the Department of Near Eastern and Judaic Studies offers instruction in Hebrew language and literature and in the teaching of Hebrew language. The Hebrew program is the largest in the United States, averaging 600 students per year and offering a range of 40 courses. Our program allows students to acquire an advanced level of proficiency and a strong background in Hebrew culture and literature. Courses are taught by faculty whose fields of specialization include Biblical studies, post-Biblical and Talmudic literature, modern Hebrew literature and culture, Israeli film and theater, and Hebrew language.

### Undergraduate Major

Undergraduate students are welcome to participate in the Hebrew program as majors, minors, or to simply take individual courses as well as to fulfill University language requirements. An undergraduate major in Hebrew will prepare students for graduate school and professions in education, business, journalism, diplomacy, and other fields.

### Graduate Program in Hebrew

The degree of Master of Arts in teaching Hebrew is offered to provide teachers and students with the knowledge and training to become teachers of the Hebrew language at all levels, i.e., elementary, secondary, post-secondary, and adult education. This program emphasizes the different areas that any Hebrew teacher should master to teach in a variety of frameworks. These include the theoretical knowledge of learning and teaching Hebrew, as well as hands-on experience in teaching. We are committed to equipping each student with the necessary tools to confront the challenges of teaching Hebrew at a variety of levels. This program is the first of its kind in the United States and addresses the urgent need for qualified Hebrew teachers in Jewish education.

## How to Become an Undergraduate Major

Students who wish to major in Hebrew must complete the language requirement no later than by the end of their second year at Brandeis. In addition, they must complete the following three prerequisites: (1) Any fourth semester Hebrew course excluding HBRW 41a (formerly HBRW 42a). Exemptions will be granted only to those students who place out on the basis of the Hebrew placement test administered by the Hebrew program at Brandeis. (2) One course in classical Hebrew: HBRW 122a

## Faculty

See Near Eastern and Judaic Studies.

## Requirements for the Undergraduate Major

The major consists of seven semester courses, which may not overlap with courses taken to fulfill the language requirement and additional prerequisites. These seven courses are to include the following:

(formerly 101a), 122b (formerly 101b), or NEJS 10a (formerly 72a) (3) One course in modern Hebrew literature: HBRW 123a (formerly 110a), 123b (formerly 110b), 143a (formerly 111a), or 143b (formerly 111b). Any course taken to fulfill the prerequisites may NOT count toward the major. Students are required to meet with the undergraduate advising heads in NEJS and Hebrew to develop a course of study in order to fulfill the program requirements and personal interests.

## How to Be Admitted to the Graduate Program

The general requirements for admission to the Graduate School of Arts and Science, as specified in an earlier section of this *Bulletin*, apply to candidates for admission to this program.

In addition, applicants must have achieved at least advanced-mid level in Hebrew language, according to the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) guidelines. Advanced-mid competence is defined as the ability to function successfully and effectively in most formal and informal settings, with ease and accuracy. This ability must be reflected in the four skills of reading, writing, speaking, and listening comprehension.

Applicants must present two letters of recommendation and a statement of purpose and must be interviewed by the director of the program.

### Program of Study

Our two-year program focuses on different skills that we believe professional Hebrew educators should master. Theoretical and methodological learning, as well as hands-on experience and rigorous field training are emphasized. The curriculum consists of 12 courses and two semesters of practicum training. Seven of the 12 required courses focus exclusively on different aspects of teaching and learning the Hebrew language. Such courses focus on theories of language acquisition, instructional methodologies, curriculum development, development of teaching materials, learner assessment, classroom management, and conducting research. The remaining course requirements include enrichment courses such as biblical texts, modern Hebrew literature, the history of the Hebrew language, as well as courses that prepare students to teach specifically in Jewish settings.

The practicum training component of the curriculum, which closely accompanies the coursework, provides students an opportunity to practice their teaching, in formal and informal education, as well as in different settings such as day schools, afternoon schools, elementary, and high schools.

**A.** NEJS 5a (formerly NEJS 1a) (Foundational Course in Judaic Studies).

**B.** Two Advanced Composition and Grammar Study. HBRW 161b (formerly HBRW 106b) (Advanced Hebrew Conversation) and HBRW 167b (formerly HBRW 108b) (The Revival of Modern Hebrew).

**C.** Two NEJS courses (in addition to those courses listed above) with at least one from each of the following categories:

1. Biblical and Rabbinic Hebrew: NEJS 10a (formerly 72a), 25a (formerly 53b), 114a, 114b, 115a, 117b, 118b, 121b (formerly 131b) 122b, 123b, 126a (formerly 120b), 126b, 127b, and 170a (formerly 125b).

2. Modern Hebrew literature: NEJS 177a (formerly 139b), 178a, and 180b.

**D.** At least one additional elective from the following courses: HBRW 121a (formerly 103a), 123a (formerly 110a), 123b (formerly 110b), 141a (formerly 105a), 143a (formerly 111a), 143a (formerly 111a) or 143b (formerly 111b), 144a (formerly 109a), 146a (formerly 107a), 164b (formerly 104b), 166b (formerly 107b), 168a (formerly 119a), 168b (formerly 119b), or 170a (formerly 104a) or any of the NEJS courses listed above.

**E.** Either HBRW 97a or b (Senior Essay) or HBRW 99d (Senior Thesis—a full-year course) count toward the eight required courses; *the essay or thesis must be written in Hebrew*. Candidates for departmental honors must have a 3.50 GPA in Hebrew courses prior to the senior year.

### Evaluation of Transfer Credits

**A.** No more than two courses taken at special programs for overseas students may be applied toward the major. Students are encouraged to seek advanced approval from the department's undergraduate advising head for all courses intended for transfer credit.

**B.** Credit will not be granted for Ulpan courses, but students may take the Hebrew Placement Test to place out of the Hebrew language requirement.

### Requirements for the Minor

The minor consists of a sequence of five semester courses in Hebrew, two of which may be taken at other universities. At least one of the five courses must be a writing-intensive course in Hebrew.

**A.** One course in Modern Hebrew Literature: HBRW 123a (formerly 110a), 123b (formerly 110b), 143a (formerly 111a) or 143b (formerly 111b), NEJS 177a (formerly 139b), 178a, and 180b.

**B.** One course in Biblical or Rabbinic Hebrew: HBRW 122a (formerly 101a), 122b (formerly 101b), ARBC 10a and 20b, NEJS 10a (formerly 72a), 25a (formerly 53b), 114a, 114b, 115a, 117b, 118b, 121b (formerly 131b), 122b, 123b, 126a (formerly 120b), 126b, 127b, and 170a (formerly 125b).

**C.** Three additional courses selected from the following HBRW 41a (formerly 42a), 44b, 49b (formerly 41b), 121a (formerly 103a), 123a (formerly 110a), 123b (formerly 110b), 141a (formerly 105a), 143a (formerly 111a) or 143b (formerly 111b), 144a (formerly 109a), 146a (formerly 107a), 161b (formerly 106b), 164b (formerly 104b), 166b (formerly 107b), 167b (formerly 108b), 168a (formerly 119a), 168b (formerly 119b), 170a (formerly 104a) or any of the NEJS courses listed above.

**D.** HBRW 123a (formerly 110a), 123b (formerly 110b), 143a (formerly 111a), 143b (formerly 111b), if used to fulfill the requirement for section A, cannot be counted for the requirement in section C.

**E.** HBRW 123a (formerly 110a), 123b (formerly 110b), 143a (formerly 111a) or 143b (formerly 111b), 146a (formerly 107a), 161b (formerly 106b), 164b (formerly 104b), 166b (formerly 107b), 167b (formerly 108b), 170a (formerly 104a) may satisfy the writing intensive requirement. Not all of the courses are given in any one year. Please consult the *Course Schedule* each semester. Courses that satisfy the requirement in a particular semester are designated "wi" in the *Course Schedule* for that semester. Students may double count these courses for requirements in sections A-D.

**F.** By department rule, a maximum of two semester course credits taken at other universities may be accepted toward the minor in Hebrew Language and Literature. Each course transferred from another university must have the approval of the Hebrew program in order to be accepted for credit toward the minor requirements. This rule applies to courses completed at any other institution, whether in the United States or abroad. Students are encouraged to seek advance approval from the Hebrew program advisor for all courses intended for transfer credit. For courses taken in Israeli universities, one Brandeis semester credit will be given for a three-hour per week one-semester course; a two-semester, two-hour per week course; or two, two hour, one-semester courses. Credit is not granted for Ulpan courses. Students are encouraged to declare their interest in a Hebrew minor by the end of their junior year.

### Requirements for the Master of Arts in Teaching Hebrew

#### Residence Requirement and Program of Study

Ordinarily, two years of full-time residence at a normal rate of work of seven courses each year are required. Successful completion of 14 courses is required: eight required courses, two semesters of practicum training, and four elective courses (one course from each of the four elective areas listed below).

#### Required Courses

HBRW 167b (formerly HBRW 108b) (The Revival of Modern Hebrew), NEJS 101a (formerly 108b) (Comparative Grammar of Semitic Languages), HBRW 168a (formerly HBRW 119a) (Proficiency Based Instruction in Hebrew, Part 1), HBRW 168b (formerly HBRW 119b) (Proficiency Based Instruction in Hebrew, Part 2), HBRW 303a (Assessing the Learning and Teaching of Hebrew), JCS 222b (Teaching Jewish Texts), JCS 234b (Curriculum, Theory, and Development), JCS 235a (The Culture of Jewish Educational Settings).

#### Required Practicum courses:

HBRW 301a                      Practicum I, HBRW 301b Practicum II

**Elective courses** (four must be taken, one from each area below):

#### Psychology

PSYC 130b                      Life Span Development: Adulthood and Old Age  
PSYC 132a                      Children's Play and the Developing Imagination

#### Jewish Education

JCS 206b                      Informal Education in Jewish Settings  
JCS 215a                      The Developing Learner in a Jewish Educational Setting  
JCS 236a                      Teaching and Learning in Jewish Classrooms

#### Biblical Texts in Hebrew

HBRW 122a and 122b      (formerly HBRW 101a and 101b)  
Introduction to Classical Hebrew  
NEJS 72a                      Texts from the Hebrew Bible  
NEJS 110b                      The Hebrew Bible: Meaning and Context  
NEJS 114a                      The Book of Amos  
NEJS 114b                      Biblical Ritual, Cult, and Magic  
NEJS 115a                      The Book of Deuteronomy

NEJS 117b	The Dead Sea Scrolls	HBRW 143a and 143b	(formerly HBRW 111a and 111b)
NEJS 118b	The Book of Psalms		An Advanced Survey of Hebrew and Israeli Literature
NEJS 122b	Biblical Narrative Texts: The Historical Tradition	HBRW 144a	(formerly HBRW 109a) Hebrew Drama
NEJS 208a	(formerly 210b) Biblical Hebrew Composition	HBRW 146a	(formerly HBRW 107a) Voices of Jerusalem
NEJS 210a	(formerly 201b) Exodus: A Study in Method	HBRW 164b NEJS 177b	(formerly HBRW 104b) Israeli Theater (formerly 139b) Yehuda Amichai and Contemporary Hebrew Poetry
<b>Hebrew Literature</b>		NEJS 178a	Hebrew Poetry between the Two World Wars
HBRW 123a and 123b	(formerly HBRW 110a and 110b) Introduction to Modern Hebrew Literature	NEJS 180b	Hebrew Prose in an Era of Revival

## Courses of Instruction

### (1-99) Primarily for Undergraduate Students

#### HBRW 10a Beginning Hebrew

Six class hours and one additional lab hour per week.

For students with no previous knowledge and those with a minimal background. Intensive training in the basics of Hebrew grammar, listening comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. Several sections will be offered. Usually offered every semester.

Staff

#### HBRW 20b Intermediate Hebrew

*Prerequisite: HBRW 10a or the equivalent as determined by placement examination. Only one 20-level Hebrew course may be taken for credit. Four class hours and one lab hour per week.*

Continuation of HBRW 10a, employing the same methods. Intensive training in Hebrew grammar, listening, comprehension, speaking reading, and writing. Several sections offered every semester.

Staff

#### HBRW 29b Intermediate Hebrew I: Honors

*Prerequisite: HBRW 10a or the equivalent as determined by placement examination. Only one 20-level Hebrew course may be taken for credit. Four class hours and one lab hour per week.*

This course is designed for honor students who wish to excel in the language. Students are admitted upon recommendation of the director of the Hebrew Language Program. Usually offered every year in the spring.

Staff

#### HBRW 34a Intermediate Hebrew II: Aspects of Israeli Culture

[ fl ]

*Prerequisite: Any 20-level Hebrew course or the equivalent as determined by placement examination. Two 30-level Hebrew courses may be taken for credit. Four class hours and one lab hour per week.*

A continuation of HBRW 20b. An intermediate to mid-level course, which helps students to strengthen their skills at this level. Contemporary cultural aspects

will be stressed and a variety of materials will be used. Usually offered every semester.

Staff

#### HBRW 35a Conversation and Writing Skills

(formerly HBRW 31a)

[ fl ]

*Prerequisite: HBRW 20b or the equivalent as determined by placement examination. This course is recommended for students who have not previously studied Hebrew at Brandeis and have been placed at this level. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 31a in previous years. Four class hours and one lab hour per week.*

An intermediate-level course designed to improve the linguistic and writing skills of students who have an extensive background in the language but lack the academic skills to fulfill the language requirements or to pursue a higher level Hebrew or Judaic studies. Usually offered every year in the fall.

Staff

#### HBRW 39a Intermediate Hebrew II: Honors

[ fl ]

*Prerequisite: HBRW 29b or permission of the instructor. Four class hours and one lab hour per week.*

A continuation of HBRW 29b. Designed for honor students who wish to excel in Hebrew. Students are admitted upon recommendation of the director of the Hebrew Language Program. Usually offered every year in the fall.

Staff

#### HBRW 41a Intensive Conversational Hebrew I

(formerly HBRW 42a)

[ fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: Any 30-level Hebrew course or the equivalent. Enrollment limited to 18. Students may take this course and HBRW 44b for credit. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 42a in previous years. Four class hours per week.*

For students who have acquired an intermediate knowledge of Hebrew and who wish to develop a greater fluency in conversation. This course does not satisfy the language requirement for the NEJS major or the major in Hebrew. Usually offered every year in the fall.

Staff

#### HBRW 44b Advanced Hebrew: Aspects of Israeli Culture

[ fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: Any 30-level Hebrew course or the equivalent. Students may not take this course and HBRW 49b for credit. Four class hours per week.*

Reinforces the acquired skills of speaking, listening comprehension, reading, and writing at the intermediate to mid/high-level. Contemporary cultural aspects are stressed; conversational Hebrew and reading of selections from modern literature, political essays, and newspaper articles. Required for NEJS majors and Hebrew majors and is recommended for others who would like to continue studying Hebrew beyond the foreign language requirement. It is a prerequisite for many upper level Hebrew courses. Usually offered every semester.

Ms. Ringvald

#### HBRW 49b Advanced Conversation and Writing Skills: Honors

(formerly HBRW 41b)

[ fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: Any 30-level Hebrew course, or the equivalent, or placement by the director of the Hebrew Language Program. Students may not take this course and HBRW 44b for credit. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 41b in previous years. Four class hours per week.*

A fourth semester course that prepares honors students for advanced-level courses. Intended for students who have completed HBRW 35a or 39a or by recommendation. Usually offered every year in the spring.

Staff

#### HBRW 97a Senior Essay

*Signature of the instructor required.*

Usually offered every semester.

Staff

#### HBRW 97b Senior Essay

*Signature of the instructor required.*

Usually offered every semester.

Staff

#### HBRW 98a Independent Study

*Signature of the instructor required.*

Usually offered every year in the fall.

Staff

**HBRW 98b Independent Study***Signature of the instructor required.*Usually offered every year in the spring.  
Staff**HBRW 99d Senior Thesis***Signature of the director required.*Usually offered every year.  
Staff**(100-199) For Both Undergraduate and Graduate Students****HBRW 102a Hebrew Reading Proficiency**

[ fl ]

*Prerequisite: Intermediate knowledge of Hebrew reading. Primarily intended for graduate students. Not for credit.*An intermediate to mid-level course for graduate students interested in strengthening their reading skills. Emphasizes recognition of grammatical structures in the written language and the acquisition of recognition vocabulary. Intended to help students in their research or in preparation for the Hebrew language exam. Usually offered every year.  
Staff**HBRW 102b Advanced Reading Proficiency and Comprehension**

[ fl ]

*Prerequisite: HBRW 102a or high-intermediate reading knowledge of Hebrew. Not for credit.*A continuation of HBRW 102a. Different materials and texts are studied. This class is conducted in English. Usually offered every year.  
Staff**HBRW 121a Conversation: Israel, The Early Years**

(formerly HBRW 103a)

[ wi fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: Any 40-level Hebrew course or the equivalent. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 103a as Israel: The Early Years. Four class hours per week.*An intermediate-mid/high level conversation course for students who wish to improve their speaking skills before entering more advanced-level courses. Role playing, vocabulary building, and guided speaking activities develop conversational skills for various situations. Reading and discussion of contemporary texts assist in vocabulary building. Usually offered every year in the fall.  
Ms. Azoulay**HBRW 121b Conversation: Israel, Immigrants and Minorities**

(formerly HBRW 103a)

[ fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: Any 40-level Hebrew course or the equivalent. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 103a (Israel: Immigrants and Minorities). Four class hours per week.*An intermediate to mid/high-level conversation course for students who wish to improve their speaking skills before entering more advanced-level courses. Role playing, vocabulary building, and guided speaking activities develop conversational skills for various situations. Reading and discussion of contemporary texts assist in vocabulary building. Usually offered every year.  
Ms. Azoulay**HBRW 122a Introduction to Classical Hebrew I**

(formerly HBRW 101a)

[ fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: Any 40-level Hebrew course or the equivalent, except HBRW 41a (formerly HBRW 42a), as approved by the director of the Hebrew Language Program. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 101a in previous years. Four class hours per week.*Concentrates on the study of biblical and classical Hebrew literary works; such as Apigraphy, Rabbinic, as well as selections from the Dead Sea Scrolls. Written and oral expression in modern Hebrew are also stressed. Last offered in the fall of 2002.  
Ms. Nevo-Hacohen**HBRW 122b Introduction to Classical Hebrew II**

(formerly HBRW 101b)

[ fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: Any 40-level Hebrew course or the equivalent, except HBRW 41a (formerly HBRW 42a), as approved by the director of the Hebrew Language Program. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 101b in previous years. Four class hours per week.*An intermediate to mid/high-level course that focuses on comparing grammatical, textual, and lexical forms and ideas in classical Hebrew texts ranging from the biblical literature to the Dead Sea Scrolls (1000 B.C. to 68 C.E.). Written and oral expression in modern Hebrew are also stressed. Last offered in the spring of 2003.  
Ms. Nevo-Hacohen**HBRW 123a Introduction to Modern Hebrew Literature I**

(formerly HBRW 110a)

[ wi fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: Any 40-level Hebrew course or the equivalent, as determined by the director of the Hebrew Language Program. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 110a in previous years. Four class hours per week.*An intermediate to mid/high-level course, which focuses on modern Hebrew prose and poetry stressing major trends. Students are expected to acquire better fluency in reading, writing, and conversation. Usually offered every year.  
Ms. Hascal**HBRW 123b Introduction to Modern Hebrew Literature II**

(formerly HBRW 110b)

[ wi fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: Any 40-level Hebrew course or its equivalent, as determined by the director of the Hebrew Language Program. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 110b in previous years. Four class hours per week.* An intermediate to mid/high-level course that focuses on the representation of the Holocaust and the generational relationships in Modern Hebrew prose and poetry. Students are expected to acquire better fluency in reading, writing, and conversation. Usually offered every year.  
Ms. Hascal**HBRW 141a Advanced Hebrew Conversation**

(formerly HBRW 105a)

[ fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: HBRW 121a or b, 122a or b, 123a or b or permission of the instructor. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 105a in previous years. Four class hours and one additional hour of lab work or speaking practice per week is required. Enrollment is limited to 18.*For advanced students who want to work on accuracy, fluency, and vocabulary building. The course prepares students to become advanced speakers of Hebrew. Reading of contemporary texts and newspaper articles and listening to Israeli videos will serve as a basis for building higher level speaking proficiency. One additional weekly hour of lab work or speaking practice is required. Usually offered every year.  
Ms. Azoulay**HBRW 143a Advanced Survey of Hebrew and Israeli Literature I**

(formerly HBRW 111a)

[ wi fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: HBRW 121a or b, 122a or b, 123a or b or permission of the instructor. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 111a in previous years. Four class hours per week.*An advanced course that enhances advanced language skills through a survey of early Israeli literature and poetry (1950-75), while stressing the various trends and reactions to different aspects of Israeli daily life during this period. Usually offered every second year. Will be offered in the spring of 2004.  
Ms. Hascal**HBRW 143b Advanced Survey of Hebrew and Israeli Literature II**

(formerly HBRW 111b)

[ wi fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: HBRW 121a or b, 122a or b, 123a or b or permission of the instructor. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 111b in previous years. Four class hours per week.*

An advanced-level course that enhances advanced language and literary skills. Surveys the later Israeli Literature and

Poetry (1975-present). Stresses the various trends and reactions to different aspects of Israeli daily life during this period. Usually offered every second year. Last offered in the spring of 2003.

Ms. Hascal

#### **HBRW 144a Hebrew Drama—Language through Creativity and Action**

(formerly HBRW 109a)

[ fl ca hum ]

*Prerequisite: HBRW 121a or b, 122a or b, 123a or b or permission of the instructor. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 109a in previous years. Four class hours and two additional weekly hours of lab work are required.*

Helps improve Hebrew language skills at the intermediate-high/advanced level by focusing on various creative aspects such as improvisations, drama, performance, and other acting techniques such as movement, imagination, and other basic skills necessary to act out scenes from various plays in the Hebrew language. Writing assignments and self-critique enhance the students' skills in language acquisition. The course culminates in the writing of one-act plays in Hebrew along with a theatrical performance and production. Usually offered every year in the fall. Will be offered in the fall of 2005.

Ms. Azoulay

#### **HBRW 146a The Voices of Jerusalem**

(formerly HBRW 107a)

[ wi fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: HBRW 121a or b, 122a or b, 123a or b, or permission of the instructor. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 107a in previous years. Four class hours per week. Aims to develop students' language proficiency through analysis of selected materials that depict the unique tradition, history, politics, art, and other features related to Jerusalem. Usually offered every second year in the fall. Last offered in the fall of 2002.*

Ms. Hascal

#### **HBRW 161b Israel Today-Advanced Conversation and Writing**

(formerly HBRW 106b)

[ wi fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: HBRW 141a, or 143a or b, or 144a, or 146a, or permission of the instructor. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 106b in previous years. Four class hours per week.*

For advanced students who wish to enhance proficiency and accuracy in writing and speaking. Plays, essays, current articles from Israeli newspapers, and films provide the basis for written assignments and discussions. Usually offered every spring.

Ms. Lavie

#### **HBRW 164b Israeli Theater**

(formerly HBRW 104b)

[ wi fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: HBRW 141a, or 143a or b, or 144a, or 146a, or permission of the instructor. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 104b in previous years. Four class hours and two lab hours per week. An advanced course that enhances advanced language skills through reading and analysis of plays. The student's creativity is developed through participation in acting and creative writing lab. In reading plays, students can also participate in Hebrew acting lab. Usually offered every second year in the fall. Will be offered in the fall of 2004.*

Ms. Azoulay

#### **HBRW 166b Portrait of the Israeli Woman**

(formerly HBRW 107b)

[ wi fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: HBRW 141a, or 143a or b, or 144a, or 146a, or permission of the instructor. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 107b in previous years. Four class hours per week.*

An advanced culture course that enhances advanced language skills through examination of Israeli woman's role, image, and unique voice reflected in the Israeli literature, history, tradition, and art. Usually offered every second year in the fall. Will be offered in the fall of 2003.

Ms. Hascal

#### **HBRW 167b The Revival of Modern Hebrew**

(formerly HBRW 108b)

[ fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: HBRW 141a, or 143a or b, or 144a, or 146a, or permission of the instructor. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 108b in previous years. Four class hours per week.*

An advanced course that surveys the origins of the Hebrew language and its development throughout the centuries, focusing on its major stages (biblical, Rabbinic, medieval, and modern). Explores the unique phenomenon of its revival as a spoken language and its adaptation to the modern world. Usually offered every fall.

Ms. Porath

#### **HBRW 168a Proficiency Based Instruction in Hebrew I**

(formerly HBRW 119a)

[ fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: HBRW 141a, or 143a or b, or 144a, or 146a, or permission of the instructor. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 119a in previous years. Three class hours per week.*

An advanced level methodology course that focuses on the theories and methodologies for teaching Hebrew. Course taught in Hebrew and in English. Designed primarily for students at the advanced level who are interested in eventually being able to teach Hebrew. Usually offered every fall.

Ms. Ringvald

#### **HBRW 168b Proficiency Based Instruction in Hebrew II**

(formerly HBRW 119b)

[ fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: HBRW 141a, or 143a or b, or 144a, or 146a, or permission of the instructor. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 119b in previous years. Three class hours per week.*

An advanced seminar that focuses on student's understanding of second languages, particularly the students of Hebrew, as well as understanding the foundations of curriculum development. The course is taught in Hebrew and in English and is a continuation of HBRW 168a. Students participate in teaching practicum through internship and learn how to apply their knowledge. Usually offered every spring.

Ms. Ringvald

#### **HBRW 170a Israeli Cinema**

(formerly HBRW 104a)

[ wi fl hum ]

*Prerequisite: HBRW 141a, or 143a or b, or 144a, or 146a, or permission of the instructor. This course may not be repeated for credit by students who have taken HBRW 104a in previous years. Four class hours per week.*

An advanced culture course that focuses on the various aspects of Israeli society as they are portrayed in Israeli films and television. In addition to viewing films, the students will be asked to read Hebrew background materials, to participate in class discussions, and to write in Hebrew about the films. Usually offered every spring.

Ms. Azoulay

### **(200 and above) Primarily for Graduate Students**

#### **HBRW 301a Hebrew Practicum I**

Required of all Master's degree students.  
Staff

#### **HBRW 301b Hebrew Practicum II**

Continuation of HBRW 301a.  
Staff

#### **HBRW 303a Readings in Accessing the Learning and Teaching of Hebrew**

Staff